

Brown, Elon F.

NAME OF SOLDIER:

NAME OF DEPENDENT:

Widow.
Minor,

Brown, Sarah W.

SERVICE:

No. 45. U.S. G. Inv.

DATE OF FILING.

CLASS.

APPLICATION NO.

CERTIFICATE NO.

STATE FROM WHICH FILED.

1869 ~~Apr. 21~~
1870 ~~June 5~~

Invalid,
Widow,
Minor,

142519
183664

144582

ATTORNEY:

[Signature]

Record Index: Elon F. Brown
Widow: Sarah W. Brown
Roll number: T288-55

SCHEDULE I.—Free Inhabitants in the Town of Jefferson in the County of Jefferson State of Wisconsin enumerated by me, on the 14th day of August 1850. A. M. Stewart Assessor

1	2	3	Description.			7	8	9		10 11 12			13
			Age	Sex	White (black or Indian)			Value of Real Estate owned.	Place of Birth. Naming the State, Territory, or Country.	Married within the year.	Attended School within the year.	Deaf or dumb, blind, insane, idiotic, pauper, or convict.	
		Julie Orville Keys	15	f				New York					1
		Caroline "	13	f				"					2
		Sarah "	11	f				"					3
		Eugenie "	8	f				"					4
		Sythera "	6	f				"					5
		Adeline "	4	f				"					6
		Mary "	1	f				"					7
		Chas. Plumbrough	20	m		Laborer		"					8
458	470	James Brown	51	m		Physician		"					9
		Melina "	41	f				"					10
		Melina "	17	f				"					11
		Oliver "	12	m				"					12
		Francis "	11	m				"					13
		Wm M	6	m				"					14
		Melba "	8	m				"					15
		James "	6	m				"					16
		Lucinda "	4	f				"					17
		Robert H	1	m				"					18
472		F. J. Roberts	34	m		Farmer	1500	"					19
		Martha "	34	f				Massachusetts					20
		James F	8	m				Wisconsin					21
		Amelia P	7	f				"					22
		Jesse O	5	m				"					23
		Edney "	3	m				"					24
		Laura "	1	f				"					25
472		Mary Cassin	17	f				New York					26
		John "	8	m				Wisconsin					27
		Jane "	6	f				"					28
		Mary "	5	f				"					29
		Ellen "	2	f				"					30
455	473	Jesse Roberts	61	m		Farmer	4000	Connecticut					31
		Petey "	55	m				Massachusetts					32
		Martin "	15	m		Farmer		New York					33
		Emory "	14	m				"					34
474		Benjamin Roberts	25	m		Farmer		"					35
		Jennette "	25	f				"					36
456	475	Wood Allen	42	m		Farmer		"					37
		Julia "	40	f				"					38
		Rachael "	14	f				"					39
		Lusan L	13	f				"					40
		August "	11	m				"					41
		Leander P	9	m				"					42

16 1w
940 V

Behind pictures
 Co. G - First Regt
 Bandans - Sharpshooters
 Washington, D.C.
 Uncle Robert
 or Elon; or
 Mitchell



Poem

by 

Uncle John

My little niece has learnt to sing,—at least she reckons so, . . . She thinks she's ketch'd the proper swing in that air-tremmolo,—she's spent a fortune on the thing . . . but . . . really, I dunno!

Most every night when I tune in, I listen at her squall,—the wiggle, wabble, trill an' screech—I suffer through 'em all,—but I'd sooner face a firin' squad—my back against the wall!

It's terrible—how fur they've led the human voice astray—an' twisted an' distorted, in their diabolic way . . . My idea is, they've murdered it—an' done the job fer pay!

But,—we might as well be hopeful, as to try to raise a fuss; I wouldn't want my sistern-law to listen at me cuss . . . And, Teeny's finished "trainin'" so, her voice can't get much wuss!



Obituary

Beret Snesrud, wife of Knut A. Snesrud, died Nov. 17, 1898, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. O. Hawkins, at the age of 62 years.

Beret Steensath was born in Norway July 12, 1831. She was united in marriage to Knut A. Sinesrud in 1854. She was the mother of ten children, eight of whom with the aged husband still survive her. There are five sons, viz: Chris, Lars, Ole, Arne and Andrew, and three daughters Mrs. Carrie Haltestad, of Cottonwood, Mrs. Anne Peterson, of MJanéapolis and Mrs. E. O. Hawkins, of Canby.

The direct cause of her demise was dropsy. For several weeks she was a great sufferer but bore her pain with Christian fortitude. The funeral was held at the St. Stephens church in Canby Sunday, Nov. 19, the Rev. Olaf Hoel officiating, and we laid her to rest in the quiet church yard to await the Trump of God.



Friend (at dinner)—How can you tell old chickens from young ones?
Up-to-date Youth—Say, can't you see through a little powder and paint?

If Married

A lengthy lecture,
Now and then,
Is handed to
The best of men.

Dad Had the Proof

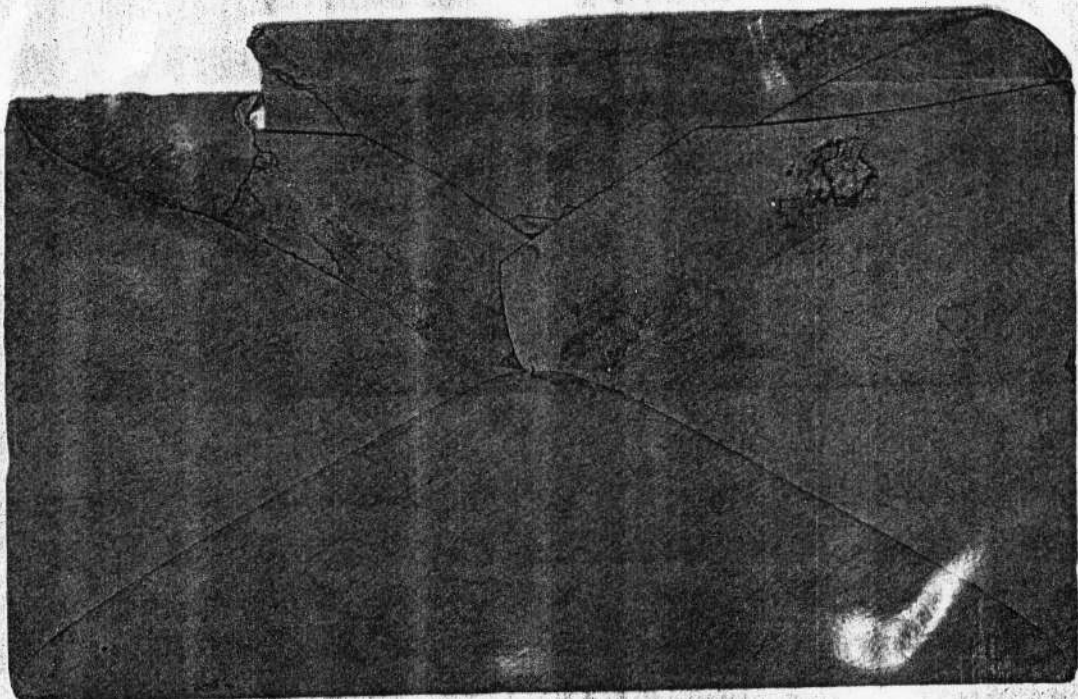
"My face is my fortune," boasted the princess daughter of the family.
"You mean my fortune," growled the dad, who was writing a check to pay the bill from the beauty parlor.

His Opinion

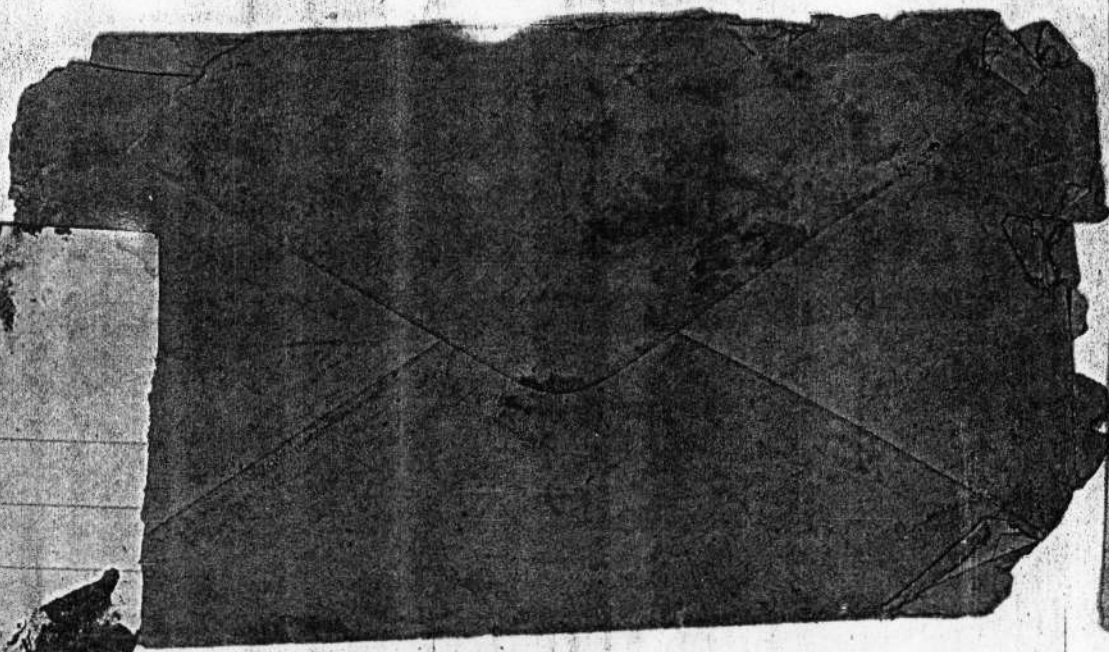
"I dropped into the Tote Fair store this morning," related a guest, "and found the proprietor and his clerks playing checkers."
"Eh-yah!" returned the landlord of the Petunia tavern. "I always do say that a merchant that will play checkers before noon ain't got much business nor much sense to attend to if he had it."



Majestic Theatre, Thurs.-Fri.-Sat.



605
 Street Regt. (London)
 Sharpshooters
 Washington D.C.
 Uncle Robert
 or
 clown



called at Ke...
 capital at a clipping pace, and...
 sitting suddenly before an old-time mansion, dismounted and rang laughing in, leaving her horse modestly to wait for his little mistress to return. I watched the pink face, golden hair and handsome riding habit until they disappeared within the wide open door, and then turned my attention to the horse. His bridle was as delicate as a silken cord and on his back was a flat, Englishman's saddle with one small stirrup. As I stood looking the young girl came bounding out the gate and mounted, evidently pleased at the harmless admiration of a stranger.
 "How do you manage to stick on that saddle?" I asked.
 "Oh, it's the easiest thing in the world," she said. "Father is uneasy sometimes, but I always like a man's saddle best," and, bounding lightly to the horse's back, in another moment she was out of sight.
 "That's one of the Kentucky girls we like to read about," thought I, and as I turned away I had a feeling akin to sorrow when I remembered how the graceful, healthful habit of horsebacks riding was falling into disuse among the Kentucky girls of the present day.
 —Louisville Courier-Journal.

Persistent Childhood.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

April 24, 1987

Dear Vic + Sybil -

I trust that you returned home safe and sound and that you had an enjoyable trip. Vic, we do hope that you are feeling back to normal again.

I am sending you copies of the letters. Sorry that some are not better but some were so faint that it was difficult to read the originals. You will also notice that not all the pages are there but it is all that I have.

Sincerely,

Cliff + Viola

The following letters are from
Cliff + Viola (A to S)

Vita & Cass

From Viola, N. J.
I am a poor & dull fish wife but your letter is lovely
and I wish to answer it. She writes them in Wisconsin
before she is ever in earnest to do.

Service March 9 1851

Dear Brother & Sister

Will I have this sheet of paper and I thought I would write
a line or two. After receiving your letter bearing the date
of February 1 which gives us information of your circumstances and
I am glad to learn that you are so well off and in a way to be
better off if sickness or death does not interfere, which I hope it may
not. I will proceed to answer some question which you have asked
and explain some other. Dear sister I have never thought heard of
of you for not signing off neither do I think hard of you now for I
have had a better understanding with you than the others and you have
had trouble almost without measure and for this reason I have not asked you when
I would because I have had feeling for you and have been sorry for
you and would have been glad to have relieved you had it been in my
power but I have helped others to my disadvantage and if they would ren-
der kindness in return I should feel better than now do towards them
I did expect that you heard many things said there to mother and by ^{Frank} ^{the} ^{traveller}
which would be calculated to excite in their favour and you being about
to leave the country did not reply in that you write how done as it has
otherwise with you for the sake of those feelings we wish to exist when sepa-
rated which will dwell sweet on our memory while the lamp of life holds
out to burn though we may be separated far apart yet how sweet their
memory still. ^{How dear the} ^{memory of} ^{kindred} ^{ties that is} ^{bound}
together in love by those ties which have sprung up in our youthfull hearts
while being fed around one table and warmed by one fire, how sacred ^{to}
such ties let us remain in our memory

Bellevue, Ohio

Dear Sister I am happy to learn that you find friends in that country
and that you have tried before. But you requested me to give you
the address of Amarilla it is ~~North~~ ~~State~~ ~~Milloughly~~ ~~State~~
Ohio. Apr 13 a little over a month has passed since I
commenced this letter yet we are all alive and enjoying a
common degree of health. But Mother has been very sick
somuch that she had wathcers a few nights but has so recovered
as to attend to her own concerns and live a lone which I guess
is not as agreeable as it used to be but I do all that I can and
would take pleasure in doing more. would it be acceptable but
she is so constituted that is impossible for any one to suit her
long at Framinta thinks she has vinder a great help she
came there with Mary and Ellen some one of the boys and
stay all night and she would have to be seen to more than
mother for she would faint and the neighbours begin
to think it a double task for them. I do not speak of
this to complain yet the burden lies on me Warren stayed
with the mother a few days which was a help to mother
Framinta has been to visit us Mary stayed with us one
week Framinta's health is not very good and it is not to be
wondered at for such livings they have is enough to destroy the
life and comfort of any one. I hardly know what will become
of them. I have received a letter from Crastus he has affl
ction sore and trying, lost one of his children and Abigail
has been very sick which has cost him over 700 and
Abigail ~~is~~ very poor and allways will be he feels the loss
of his little boy which he named after me yet he has been dead
6 months a promising boy he was and his days are numbered

31
Our children grow finely little Ellen is a very cunning
girl and we think a great deal of her as well as of Jeff. soon
they are now quietly in bed taken there sweet repose. Elizabeth
has now gone to bed and I must go soon, while I am writing
I am thinking of you and yours and it is a pleasure to think of
you, but if you will bear with me I will lay ^{my pen} down and
resume it some other time when I may find something more
interesting to fill up the remainder of this sheet for I suppose
you would like to have it filled. May 11 all well a very
pleasant day had a fine shower every thing is cheered with
the prospect of summer yet it has been very backward
I enquire ~~about~~ yesterday the folks was well mother
mother was very smart I have not got my corn
planted yet but I hope to this week other things seem
as they were when you left Salmon is in Geneva I
suppose he was the last I heard from him Crostes live in
the town of Emmet Calhoun Co Mich. his address
is Battle Creek Calhoun Co Mich I suppose you
have got tired of waiting for an answer from me I intend
ed to have written sooner yet I have not my reasons are
various some on the account pressing business and some
neglect which I hope you will forgive and I will
try to do better in future. we have attended meeting in
our schoolhouse to day, I received a letter from Norman
oldest boy a few days since writes they are well Norman
lost his wife last spring and married again in
three weeks this is all I can tel you about
them perhaps you have heard from them

Dear sister & Brother I will propose to you
in this way that every thing may be fairly understood
which I doubt not you will freely acquiesce in any
thing that is fair I know not how much it will
cost me in Mother's last days the prospects is more
then I want to think of now yet if I do it not there
is no one that can in this country loose now all my
labour but I try to manage & make the place bare
all other expence. But I had thought of asking you
once more if I would receive one kind of mother's ^{clothing}
~~she was to do with it if I did not this I am willing to do~~
and I hope that I shall not be so hard hearted as not to
grantee it) for you. (And you sign of to me I would
not ask this if I could do it without. But I am badly in
debt and it is a heavy burden for me to bear more
than I can with safety yet I do not want to see Mother
suffer if I can help it. If you will I will be
to the expence of making the deed and send it you
postage paid for you and James acknowledge
and then return it to me and if this is asking
to much think on it candidly and report to me as
soon as possible. And be assured that I remain
your affectionate Brother untill death
Elizabeth sends her love to you wishin to see
youe gain the short acquaintance she was
pleas'd with I remember us to the children and
James in particular

J. B. H.
m B

Franklin B. Howe
Elizabeth M. Howe

write to me as soon as possible

Dallas, Jan. 15th 1859

My dear cousin Elton:

Your welcome letter is received, and most gladly will I devote a few moments in responding.

Truly, we have long been separated, but your letter has served to bring afresh to my mind the "dearest of childhood" — the many happy hours we have spent together in days that are past and gone; and, which, had we only realized it were probably the happiest days of our lives. But the ever turning — never ceasing wheel of time is rapidly hurrying us on, and we are only "growing older". — Grow old or die we must.

We wish it were not so, but thus it is.

You and I Elton are young yet, too young perhaps to think of getting old, but I

In all the days of my life I
remember your father, just as he looks to me
and the children were played together
and I was a little boy - when or twelve years
ago. I thought I had a song of the world.

The day I was born, when I was
Born, I was born in the
Are sporting here as he were then,
With spirit, just as I was,
But master's day upon the hill, all coated over with snow,
That afforded us a sitting place, some Twenty Years Ago.

I was very glad to hear that you
and all the rest were well. I hope
you are as well as I am, and that
the destroyer of the world
already broken isle in a long long time.
Russel had written to me before of the
death of your father, but we had not
heard of the other death. Russel and I
have written several times to each other in
last year or two; but for some reason or

3.
have been living with George since his
wife died. It is rather pining to see them
all at home together as we did last New Years.
Each one has their own home to themselves.
Generally speaking "we are".

I want to see you very much, Elton
and all the family, but I don't know when
I shall be permitted. It is quite doubtful whether
I ever come to the "west" here so far. But
I would really like to come and see you. We shall
be very happy to see you here if you ever
conclude to visit the "land of your birth".

You and the other children seem to be some ways
from the other children and hope you have your
homes. Elton please write to me again as soon
as you can convenient and let me in about
yourself - if you had a good home - a good
school - what you are studying - what Mitchell
is doing - to. to. Our family writes with me
in sending "love" to you and all your friends.

I am your cousin,
Mr. Elton Brown
Mrs. Brown
Little

4

or other I have not received your letter. I am anxious for it. only in this way, "Procrastination is the thief of time".

I intend to write you soon. As it is found we is all doing that well when you were here, and were all usually well too. Pa and Ma are in pretty good health; and the boys are pretty rugged too, at present. Irving has not been quite out of health the first year but is now much better. Benjamin is married and has one boy, about one month old. He is living here on the old farm with us. Robert is going to school this winter at South Butler, or Kings Corners, it used to be when you were here. Butler has changed some since you left, you would hardly know it. Elen.

Uncle Benjamin's family is well, I believe, except Judah who is in poor health and the only one of the children remaining not married. Elisha lives in the old homestead; and George is little north on the same farm. The old folks are Judah

2
hard work is about done with. It has been very dry here this summer, too dry for corn and potatoes. We shall have small crops of both. Wheat, and oats are good. You were right in supposing wheat and corn were our chief productions though potatoes, oats, and barley are raised to some extent. Mitchell went back to Adams Co. early last spring. I have not heard from him for about two months. he and the rest of the family were well then. I believe he intends to come back here this fall.

Dear Eugene I can hardly think of you as I know you must be. My mind runs back to the little boy I used to know. I think of the days we have spent together, and which seem to be the happiest days of

3
my life and when I think of you, you seem to be the same that you were then. Had we only realized our situations in life how happy we might have been. We had not yet learned the evil that was in the world. As I look back at those days my mind is filled with a host of tender recollections. The thought makes me almost wish myself a boy again. But Eugene we are still young and there is much enjoyment for us yet if we only live as we should.

But the greatest earthly enjoyment is a conscience void of guilt. O what happiness there is for us if we only gain admission into that world of Eternal Rest. O it rejoices my heart to hear that you have set out to walk in the high-

4
way of holiness. Press forward there
is a prize at the end of the
race. The way is rough and rugged
but we have help to walk
in it. Tomorrow may continue
for a night but for cometh
in the morning.

Dear Eugene, if you will
answer this, I will try to be
more punctual next time.
Please accept these few lines
from your sincere friend
E. G. Davis

1
Sun Prairie Aug. 28/5

Dear Eugene

months more than the
months have passed since the
receipt of your letter and still
it remains unanswered, I did
not intend to have it delayed so
long at the time of its receipt.
but time has passed and when one
gone it cannot be regained. As
you stated it is a much pleasure
to be able to read a letter from
a friend than it is to write
one. Well I have been very busy
this summer and in fact have
not had much time to write.
But I will not stop to apologize.
The time that is lost is lost
forever and our arm should be
to improve the present.
I have enjoyed very good health
this summer and have worked pretty
hard. But harvest is passed and

And now my friends farewell; I go
to the performance of a painful duty
may God keep me from will and bring us
all under himself that we may meet about

I shall endeavor to let you
hear from me often and I hope you
will be punctual about answering me.
I don't think the war will last
3 years but we can't tell. The soldiers
seem to think we can dig up the
whole "Southern Confederacy" with our
bayonets and plant corn on it, in less
than that time. I don't know as you
can read this but if you could see
the conveniences I had for writing you
would wonder that I could write

at all. Direct your letters to ~~Madison~~
General Board

At Robert of Benton Camp Randall
Madison Wis

Yours in love,
Chas F Brown
Dr Mr Moore



CAMP RANDALL,

Madison May 29 1861.

Dear Brother and sister

Again I have pen in hand
writing to you but under different circum-
stances than I was when last I wrote
to you. The news which I am to tell
you will probably surprise you. I know
not whether it will grieve you, or make you
glad. I have enlisted in the army to
go south to fight for my country.
(Do not think I acted rashly in this
matter but be assured that it was well
considered before a step was taken. I
felt it my duty to do so for some weeks
before I did, but shrank from it. I
thought that I am going into the whole-
sale butchery of my fellow men we heart-
rending and get I would not give it up
if I could. The war is full on the part
of the North and any man is a traitor

to his country who refuses to go if he has nothing to keep him more than I have. Many have gone who left friends who were depending on them for support and should I refuse who have no one to take care of? The family is large and there are enough left to see to each other.

I am of but little use to the world as if I am killed the loss will be small. I would like to see you once more before I go but that is impossible for you have doubtless seen me for the last time for the art of war is so well learned at the present day that a great majority of all who go to battle are killed.

I belong to the 2nd Regiment which is to consist of one thousand men (ten companies of one hundred each)

I have been sworn in to the service of the state for three years or during the war. We are to be marched into the United States service this afternoon. The Regiment is not quite full yet but will be in

two or three days. We don't know when we will leave here: probably we will not leave the state before fall. I came in and enlisted a week ago last Monday. I intended to have gone back to San Prairie the same or the next day and to have stayed two or three days but the same day the Colonel shut down closer on the boys and I could not get away and probably cannot for I

two or three weeks yet. James is at work there I did not see him for two or three days before I came away as I intended to do right back. We have very comfortable quarters and most of the boys enjoy themselves. I do not enjoy the company very well and nothing like the thought that I am at work in a

good cause keeps my spirits up.

We have to drill (V) seven hours a day which is enough to make us tired at night. The company to which I belong is called "Randal Guard" (after the Governor the which regiment is called "Camp Randal")

here than any other these regiments. I saw
 the Black Horse Cavalry charge on them
 and such fighting as they did is seldom
 seen; I will not attempt to describe it but
 when the cavalry retreated their numbers were
 few in comparison with what it was at
 the onset. — But this is stale news, that
 is, if you have the papers in Adams (So,) and
 I will not dwell upon it. You wished me
 to tell you all the news and write as often
 as once a week; I will do so, at least as often
 as I have any thing new to write, but there
 is no use of overting the daily reports we hear
 for a majority of them are untrue, and as
 for the battle of Bull Run you have al-
 ready heard all about that.

The secessionists are now within ten
 miles of us with a large force, probably over
 a hundred thousand men; their pickets are
 stationed within five miles of Washington
 and not many days (or weeks at most) will pass
 before one of the bloodiest battles recorded
 on the page of history will be fought. —

I have not believed until within a few
 days that they would dare to attack the cap-
 ital but it is now certain that something
 will be done soon. They would not get so large
 an army so near here unless they intended to
 use them but we are ready for them and, I think
 could defend this place against twice our own
 men; but that remains to be proved. If we
 should make an advance into Virginia within
 a few days I think we could drive them back
 and they would probably retreat to their
 fortifications at Bull Run and Manassas. Doubt

I cannot tell you as I did before that I am
 well for I am not, although I am able to drill and
 do guard duty; I am hardly able to walk straight
 when I get a marching load on. Yesterday when
 coming to this place I could not march in the
 ranks but had to fall out and rest often on
 the way. Nothing in particular ails me except
 what is common in warm climates at this season
 of the year; I am very weak and cannot march
 but a short distance before feeling faint, but
 when cool weather comes I think I shall get



PROTECT IT!

Washington height
10 October 26 1864

Dear Brother and
sister I now thought I
would write a few lines
to you I am well and
hope there few lines
will find you the same
we are at Starbuck about
four miles from Washington
we are ~~at~~ station
site in the woods the
regiment are camped
here so it is very pleasant
for I can go and see Elon
when I ~~wish~~ wish so
it makes it very pleasant
for me you must
excuse me for not write
ing to you for years I
do know that I had

written you quiet to the
best of my ability
I do wish to see you
and to hear from you
I am well and hope
there few lines will
find you the same
we are at Starbuck
about four miles from
Washington we are
at station site in
the woods the regiment
are camped here so
it is very pleasant
for I can go and see
Elon when I wish so
it makes it very
pleasant for me you
must excuse me for
not writing to you for
years I do know that
I had

to write and let me know whether you received
it or not. I received a paper the other
day independent of those you sent it
I have sent two or three papers to you
I have had some more pictures taken & they
are not very good and if I have a chance to
get some more taken I will send you one that
looks better than the one I sent you in my
last alone now the rest of the Co is
out drilling they do not drill but a
little now as we are getting prepared
drilled the drilling that we do is the
hardest drill that there is we are calculated
to lead the advance of the army we go
a head as you will the rest of the army
comes on and I long to see the day when
we shall advance when rebellion shall be
no more when our country shall be
at peace when the soldier shall be at home
enjoying the peaceful habitation that
belongs to a free God that this rebellion
may be soon brought to a close but while
it does last we must fight: please to write
some to Maria please to write to me I have
letters from Ben and James every few days
they are well except a very bad cold my love
to all in ours
M. H. Brown

Camp of instruction Washington D.C.
January 15th 1862

Dear Brother and Sister,

I received your
letter yesterday was very glad to hear
from you it has bin a long time
since I have had a letter from you I was
glad to hear that you were able to
eat your daily allowance I have
bin quite sick but have got most
well now I have not done any duty in
the last six weeks and have bin in
the Hospital a little over three weeks
I returned to my tent the day after the
year I was taken with a bad cold which
led on my lungs I got a party of
that and was taken with the fever
and ague I had a bout a dozen times
and the Doctor broke that up and since
then have have bin recruiting up
and I think that in a few days I shall

be able to do duty? I tell you this
Regiment is getting pretty nearly
discouraged when we enlisted in March
and the Captain told us that when we
got to New York we would get our guns
and when we got to New York they say
that our guns were forwarded to Washington
and we would have them as soon as we
got there when we got to Washington they
say they were making our guns and that
we would have them in a short time
the fact of it is we have not got them
yet and dont know when we will get them
we will have good guns when we do get them
as the boys will not take any thing else
but good ones as we ever seen in war
sharpshooters we will not take nothing
but rifles and good ones there was
a short piece came out in the papers a
short time ago that says that we were to
be armed with Spencer's Magazine Rifle
they have had one on the ground and they
say it is a good gun it shoots eight times

with out loading the cartridges are
set in to explode so that the
powder cannot get wet if you go in
the winter and we do not have to
purchase Capt. it has bin very sick
ly here there is in time kept there
there is from one to four or five a day
we have lost more out of our Co. since
we came here the principal disease is
the cholerae we have not had any bur-
kers yet but live in little cloth tents
from five to six in a tent when it is
only big enough for 3 or 4 perhaps you may
think that I am discouraged I am not
but it seems to me that if they are going
to keep us here all winter they might
build barracks for us so that we could
be comfortable to be sure it is not so cold
as it is in the open air but it is pretty
quite sharp nights and the wind blows cold
I think you did not write whether you
received my letters or not the last letter
I wrote to you I sent my picture I wish you



PROTECT IT!

Camp Carlington

Jan 9 1962

Dear Brother and

Sister I now take a my pen

in hand to write a few lines to

you to let you know that I

well and hope these few lines will

find you the same. Colon is well

at present. it rains here today

and it is very muddy now. we

went out on picket last week

we had a good time out there and

had a good success too and had

good dinner & it tasted first rate

for it was the first fresh meat

~~that we had~~ that we had

sun praise we had to wait

about 3 hours a day and the rest

of the time we have to

wait. we don't expect to

move from here this

winter

there is three this
regiments camped here
in this brigade the 2 and a
and the 7 so we are a mong
wisconsin boys here I wish that
i could cum up there and see
you but i cant wmake the best
of it i cant think of much to
rite about now you sayd in
the letter that you sent Elon
that you sent me a paper but
if you did i never got it
we have enough to eat such
as it is it is beef and pork and
beans and rice and bread it is
enough if it was half cooked
rite soon and rite all the news
about what is a going on in the
warrie if you want me to
send you sum papers i will
ican send most any done
that you want that is all that
ican think of to day

a time. I think that as soon as
the roads are good enough so that
artillery can be moved we will ad-
vance here. I hope very far we want
a chance to wipe out the stains of
Bull Run ourselves.

I will send you some papers which
will give you the opposite reports of the
of the late battles. We have not got
full particulars yet.

The Drums are beating for
roll call so I must close.

Yours immediately,

Remain as ever,

Your affectionate brother,

Don B. Brown

D. McBrat

Fort Billings Mass - Va.

Feb. 18th 1862.

Dear Brother and Sister,

James

was over here this afternoon
and handed me a letter from
you and I will reply immediate-
ly. I think I had wrote to you
some very great blows have been
struck against rebellion. We
received news last night that
made us almost wild with ex-
citement it was, that Genl. Donel-
son, in Tennessee, had been cap-
tured with two rebel Generals and
fifteen thousand men. This is
a great victory, the very greatest
of the war; it is almost equal
to the greatest of Napoleon's vic-
tories. The Army has celebrated the
day firing cannons, cheering

and by making almost every other
remonstration of joy that it
is possible to make.

This last secession of victories
has been brilliant and a few
more such and secession will
be dead. Let me name over the
victories we have had since
the first of Nov. 1st Battle of
Drainesville Va. Last Defeat of
Humphrey Marshall and rout
of his army in Ky, 3rd Battle
at Mill Springs Ky, and death of
Gullicoffer, 5th Capture of Fort
Henry Tenn, 6th Capture of Man-
ake Island N. C. with 3000 Prison-
ers. 6th Capture of Fort Donaldson
with 16,000 prisoners. The 7th re-
ceived news tonight that Clavan
nah Va. is taken. These are all
great victories and they have been
in quick succession and while
we have gained them the rebels

have not gained a single one.
This looks like winding; the thing
up. James and myself are well.
Nitchell was over here two weeks
ago; he was well.

I was over to Washington
last week and saw Congress in
session; heard the great men
talk; it is really worth while to
watch them conducting their busi-
ness for an hour or two.

I was very sorry to hear of Mrs
idleness and I hope soon to
hear of her recovery for I think
she has had her share of sick-
ness.

The weather is very bad and has
been so for a month and a half.
It rains almost every day and the
mud is about six inches deep.
We have had two or three inches
of snow several times but it did
not stay in more than two days at

Camp near Mechanics Co.

March 2nd, 1868.

Dear Brother and Sister,

As I have a few more of Lewis' fine I will inform it in writing to you though I have received no news from you for more than a month. I don't know as it is hardly right to send a letter in this way but the truth is that I am short of money and must struggle it through some way. Uncle Sam is able to stand it and I believe there is no penalty as to what to send or come more than to make the

receives the Regular Army

The army of the Potomac has at last moved and we are now seeing some of the hardships of "soldiering!" On Monday the 10th inst. the advance commenced. We went to bed Sunday night knowing nothing about what was to take place the next day; even our colonel knew nothing about it till as one awoke Monday morning on a sudden and with a dispatch for us to march in two hours. Our guard was immediately relieved and told to prepare for march; rucksack was taken and lay before daylight we were on the march. We expected them to have a fight the next day at Centerville but the rebels were not out as no opportunity. The next day our advance guard has taken peaceable possession of that place - Monrovia, and therefore we had no reason to go farther. The direction we embarked

Stay morning past than

Centerville until then
took the "back track" toward
Alexandria. I great expect
action is fixing out at that place and all we young
on it. Able and determination hold the summer keep the
I think it will be down the Potomac and up the
Rappahannock or James river; it may be to some point
further south however - at all events we expect to
will be to some place where we will have about the time
do. McCallum told us a few days ago that the time
of our inactivity had passed and that in future we
ought expect long and rapid marches and hard
fighting. He said he had told us little for a long time
his - may without a purpose that - but past
was more accomplished. That the boats were

When we arrived at Alexandria the boats were
not ready for us and we returned to our old camp
at Fort Bellingham and stayed there days but
we have now left camp for good and will probably
embark tomorrow.

We will probably go where we will not yet
our most very rapidly and I shall probably
have but few opportunities to write but I will
write as often as possible and I must go to the
more quarters about evening. Dispositions before and
11 12 do we would to us however we are

that makes me think of some
it which I have been but very little of
one this winter, I have days a go I was
twenty one years old and my mind was
back to where I was a year a go for your
about the old home I had in 1848 I must
had no one to take care of me at the time

you say in your letter that you
had not received but two letters from
me I have ritten good many and in
fact of them I sent my picture in one
of them and one of the papers and
in my last I wrote expressly to you if
you had got them ad you did not say
any thing a word from I suppose you did
not get them else that account for the
re letters that I have ritten I believe
I have some received I believe from you
and I would like to see you and I
direct your father and tell you they are
come straight the fact me they got of you
all done that part of you had on I know
name in stead of my name as you did
you direct your self had in armed with
cold recovering myself And have you
to the fact of your and the report
some fact that a lot of them have been taken
to know what on I have not seen you
if I cannot tell I have not seen you
thing of it in the papers I am getting
hard and must write you and please
to write soon and let me see the
new ground affectionately

Dr. M. D. D. D.
Dr. M. D. D. D.

General Hospital

Washington, D.C. April 2. 1864

Dear Brother and sister,

I received your letter of March 1st
a long time ago and was very glad
to hear from you. I had hoped to
think you did not care whether you
had from me or not and I suppose you
the same by me I but I can tell you the
reason I was taken sick the 9th of February
and was taken to the hospital on the 12th
of February and from that time I
got up out the bed only a few days
at all until the 17th of March last
Monday week. moved from the hospital
to the hospital on the 17th of March to the
General Hospital and about part of
the city it is so dark all but should

but should think it was near
the same last it is impossible to get
out of the thro' fatal to see they have
got guards stationed all around and if
it was so I could get out I am not
~~able~~ able to it is a bond all that I am
do to to get to my meals and back a
gain we have got a good hospital and
a large one it is large enough to take
over 400 patients and water brought in
on a squibet from the distance if ~~there~~
is a new one that has just come up
if is not quite finished get there is a
kind of sharp shovels in the same room
as with me and the most of them will have
their D's change the Dr. spoke to me a day
or two ago and he was not sure whether
I should get it or not I think it would
be the best thing they could do I have
skin in the same room as I do months and
about months I have thin and fat I am
old I suppose you will want to see
what had him the matter with me my diary

had him of the medicine the next
thing to the quick embury station
there was a lump & weeks that they did
not expect me to live so they have held
me since I got up a round there was a lump
& weeks that they had me brandy every
two hours a half ounce at a time
in my last sickness I have obtained much
of Licker than I ever drunk before found it
all to gather since I came here I have had
no medicine in all for 40 days I will get a
long with out if I get my skin change
I shall go and see Benjamin's folks
in the nearest them I don't know
shall be seen go there in one day and
one night I have had better I have
my little while the last I had from
them they were well but they had
a foot of snow on the ground... it is as
warm as it is in ~~the~~ the in ~~the~~ in
have had one hand then ~~in~~ in
shows there is a lot of white man
he declared a round the hospital

Camp near

Beddington Virginia

May 24th 1772

Dear Brother

and sister as now

have a opportunity of

will improve it in

visiting to you as I set

that you are not a

going to ride home

will ride to you of P

am well and hope these

few lines will find

you the same with

rejoicing that the

the farmess here has

commenced to cut the

hay I have just been

sitting to see it and

as I thought that I would

A few lines to you
from Roda tells from
Mitchell the other day
and he thought that he
would get his discharge
soon and he says that
he was a going to
Main and says this
summer. But why do
you not write soon?
All if my first coming
time since I have
from you I had better
know. Beers father the
other day says they will
will at present I will
expect that he will move
in every day the rebels
richards are only a few
cents from the
the - is about with
expected in a few days

was as well as to the
safety of command
with it is quite
sickly as this summer
we had had day and of
our company ~~about~~ ~~about~~
What I can think
of much more to
sit a part this time
in a short rupture close
for this time so good
say you this time from
your affectionate brother
J B B

J B B
J B B
William S. B. B.

You wished to know what kind of fellow George Mallett is, I don't wish to say any thing about his character. He and I are on good terms but he is not one of my bosom companions. (draw your own inferences.)

This side of the river and the prospect now is that side will go into winter quarters near here. The military campaign has proved a failure both in fact and in the former success of our cause. Everything now policy consists of and that is that we need the close of the war, it means the settled recovery of the other side's property and getting side of our and I fear if we fail again we will have lost our cause.

I saw Mallett day before yesterday he was well and said: he would "obtain" first rate through he had no particular desire to obtain the rebels again. He was in the fight across the river last week. Gen. M'Intosh was also in there do I know where they did and I could tell him what kind of place the engagement but I shall not with them, I shall stay in this side of the river on account of poor health. I have done nothing in the company since the battle of Shiloh. I am troubled with rheumatism in my chest and shoulders so do I do not like to carry my gun and equipment. I shall soon be well. I have not heard from James for about three weeks; the last letter I received from him stated that his wound had entirely healed up but he had no use, whatever, of his left arm, and probably never would leave. He expects to be discharged as soon as he is able to return to Wisconsin. He did not write the letter himself because, he said, his arm injured him so he could not

aside: Poor Boy! he has suffered
in every thing that death and I fear
he is to suffer a great deal yet I hope
he is well. I had a letter from
Robert a short time ago; he is well.
Benson folks are in the highest though
I cannot tell their Post office ad-
dress; How are the times now; In
Edwards No 1; I suppose they are pretty
hard. I hope you will do well and
the farm you have taken. Does
anyone live on your old place? I
suppose you work it yet. Tell me
whether anything has been done
towards settling the estate or not
now. The Taxes have been paid.
I must close; please write again
soon and don't worry; I have
Yours affectionate Sister
E. M. Johnson

D. M. Moore
No. 11. 2nd. No. 1st.

In your letter you mentioned that you had written to me several times
and had received no answer. I have answered every letter I have got from
you as soon as I got them. I would have answered this sooner if I could
I will not tell you James Post Office address for I fear it has been
changed since I heard from him.

Dear Brother
I do not apprehend any of
your small improvements in
writing; but your improvement in
a letter is noticed. I am writing
a long time ago; but I will
ask you when you can let me
know before the above things
hurry on out of the window
not to get any more. I have
regiment. I will not answer
a long letter; but I will answer
I have a great deal to say. I
do not think any more. I
The Raphael manuscript is
long; for me as I have
more selected and I will send

Dear Sir
Pent Water Pennington

Bristol, Jan, 20th 1865.

Dear Sir

I received your kind

letter of the 11th ult. last night
and am as a favorable opportunity

apart. I shall reply. I have some very
pleasant news to tell you it is
he that you have heard of it.

before our dear friend. Brothers
James is dead I am not how to write
to ease the pain this news will come
you for my part I feel very low

news I mentioned very severely on
the 8th of last day and his wound
had scarcely got well when the
small boy got hold of him and
soon carried him to an entirely
grave it seems hard to have our
friends die in a strange land and
a man Strangers White his body

Pleasantly the dawn is half
out last night there came a
bunt - a few inches of snow for the
first - this winter the weather is
warm and I guess we will have the
snow there is not much news to
write - this time I am glad to hear
that the children were all well but
you did not say a word about
Black when you wrote I want to
hear from all I should like to see
those Spins for if they look as near
a like as they did when I was there they
will near jump a like is Moore
Stony to home this winter tells
George to attend school faithfully
this winter for he will soon be so
old that he will have to stay at
home to help his Papa I should be
very much pleased to get a letter
from him next time you write
tell me how the folks gets a long
in general in that sandy region
give my respects to all in yours
and tonight good
From your affectionate Brother
Marvin Mac Lane
Stron, N. H.

Marvin Mac Lane
Stron, N. H.

was packed with so bad a wound
then to with stand such a contagious
disease Elm received a letter from Mrs
Maackwell, stating that she had
taken care of him ever since he
was wounded and had become very
much attached to him she had
done all that was in her power
to do for any one but as in Jane
case could not save him it is one
consolation to us to see that he has
good care but she has gone from this
Month of sufferings and we are
left to lament his early days
it is but a short time since we
had to lament the loss of a dear
brother next to him but whose name
will it be next we cannot tell what
is in the future it may be our
lot next. I received two letters
from Elm last week she wrote that
I had gone in to Winter
Dummers last last night.

The news came in that the
Army of the Distances had
crossed the River and shutters.
They have had some hard fighting
before this time Russell and
Elm both will shortly be in
the fight. R James did a Chris-
mas night a but 100000
I have received one letter from
Oliver since they arrived in
Michigan they have gone in
to the Woods this winter. Peter
received a letter from Robert
a short time ago he was well
he said that he was in the
ice all day Christmas day
he did not say whether he was going
to Sokont this winter or not. I have
not had a letter from Russell sin-
ce he on his list although I have
written to him they health
is pretty good Jim going to Sok-
ont the Sokont passes off very

I have not seen or heard from
 Russel for six weeks; I shall try
 to get a pass and go and see him
 next week. All the family are
 well as the last account of part
 of them. Ben thinks he got shot
 and whom he traded his farm for
 one in Michigan. His land is
 very poor. He is at work in the
 woods this winter.

I must close. Please write me
 soon again.

Your affectionate brother
 Edward B. Brown

Dr. H. McFarley
 115 West 13th St
 New York

P.S. You said you had a new post
 office. Please tell me where it is and
 who is the postmaster.
 E.B.B.

Camp of the 8th Mass Regt.
 Fort Mifflin, Phila. Pa.
 Feb. 5th 1868

Dear Brother & Sister

I received of the 25th ult; yesterday and
 will now reply. I had been so long
 since I had heard you express
 your political sentiments that I
 hardly knew what your sentiments were
 but according to your last letter I
 see you are still true to the "old flag".

Your letter gave me much satisfac-
 tion for it is certain that I get
 a letter full of hope, encouragement
 and patriotism. We were sadly
 disappointed when the war commen-
 ced & in thinking it would be short
 we cannot expect a speedy peace
 now but we will not despair. If we

perhaps we will save our country
at last: It is far better than not
have a long war more than a dis-
honorable peace that will result
in eternal war.

The weather is pretty cold now,
the snow is two inches deep.

The health of the army is pretty
good. My own health is improving
every day and I think I will be
able to do duty again by the time
the roads are good enough for
another advance which will not
be before March. The roads
are very bad now. We are
very well pleased with our new
commander, Gen. Hooker. We
believe that when we advance
again it will be a victory, but
I believe that as it may be
restored. Every thing does not

depend on the army of the Po-
tomac. Look to the west with
great anxiety; when the Missis-
sippi is cleared and the Confeder-
ates divided we may look for
a great change; such a success
should discourage the South and
encourage the North and such
an event will certainly take
place. What the people need now
is patience; we must not expect
every thing to be done in one
or two years. We cannot compare
us with the South now; we must
fight it out and the more cheer-
fully we do it the better.
I had not heard of the
death of Frank Rodgers until
a few days later; I knew he was
in the hospital but did not
think he was dangerously sick.

dark; our great Creator has given us a
"light" for our feet and a lamp to our path
if we will only accept it. He has given
us His holy word which contains a guide
through life and a guide through the "dark"
valley and shadows of death. "As we sin-
ner by our sisters death that life is longer
will be short - let us then take warning; the
admonition is to us and it speaks in
thundering tones, "Repent for all must go."
shall we turn unmoved from the scene and
avoid till another and another of our num-
ber falls before we think of preparing?
No! Let us quit our hearts to God now
and "kill between two opinions" no
longer. Ours great struggle with self
one firm resolve, a casting all on
the strong arm of God and all is over
and we rest in a glorious arms. Sleeps
it now? The morrow may be too late.
God grant that in your answer I may
be able to read the glowing words: "Let
others do as they may but so for me and

my house we will serve God." My God, I see
what the last time I saw you, your mind was
almost made up to become a Christian but
you were putting it off for a more "convenient
season"; that season will never come.
Delay no longer. Now is the time. God help you.
You say you had not rest in an-
swer to your last letter when you wrote.
I misread it. Feb. 5th and I presume
you have read it before now;
I have not seen David for nearly
three months though I have been trying to
get a pass to go and see him for some
time. I think I will have a chance to see
him soon. I heard from him a short
time ago; he was sick then but I had
not heard what the matter was.
My health is now quite good and I
think I could stand a pretty hard march
the roads, however, are in very bad con-
dition and an advance will be im-
possible for some time. There is a
rumor in camp that our corps is to

our sorrows to the source of all good we are able to say "Thank God this is not my home."

"Our troubles and our trials here, will only make us richer there."

If we let these thoughts comfort us we are joyful even in affliction. There is a friend that never forsakes, and that friend is always ready to listen to the petitions of his children. You know the consolations that religion affords and my earnest prayer is that an abundance of grace may be given, by the almighty to still afford you peace even in the midst of sorrow and earthly affliction.

Sister, I cannot express the sympathy I feel for you. My heart is full but my pen cannot convey to paper language that will in any degree indicate my feelings. I wish you to remember me as the same I used to be. Time and the hard scenes I have witnessed have not entirely destroyed the tender feelings of my

at that office they wished the address of his nearest relative. I gave them yours as you are the oldest member of the family, so your name is recorded there.

It was my intention in visiting the grave to plant a tree there and sow some flowers but I was unable to do so because they had just taken up the headstones to put them over and were about to put new sods on the graves. The grounds are very neatly kept and are about to be ornamented with trees and flowers. The headboards are of black walnut with the name Company, and regiment of each inscribed painted on them in large plain letters. I shall try to visit the sacred spot again before I

return to Virginia. It is some consolation to sit upon the ground above his ashes and muse upon the scenes of the past when the loved boy was in the full strength of youth and his laughing eye met my gaze.

Well, do I remember the last time I ever saw the loved form of our brother. It was two days before he received his death wound. We were at Warrenton Va. that first battle

A

My Dear Sister I thought I had finished on the last half sheet but I think of a thousand things more to say and I must mention a few of them. My health is now pretty good and I shall leave the hospital by the middle of next week I think so when you get this you may consider me as fit for duty. I may possibly be mistaken about going away and so you may discard your letter as before and if I am gone it will be forwarded to me. I am now on the last three months of my three years term of service; that will soon be gone but whether I shall then re-
turn to Wisconsin I can't tell. I am very anxious to see you and all the rest of the family but you know I wish to go to school ^{two} for three years and I think I can do better in New England than Wisconsin and I have not money to spend in traveling for pleasure. I don't know yet what I will do but must make up my mind soon. I received a letter from Robert last night. It was rather strange that I

A

after a hard march of fifteen miles. We were then in the immediate presence of the enemy and for three days had been almost constantly skirmishing with them. You need not at it was on the "Pope Retreat." As soon as we halted he came over where I was (his regiment was just across the road from mine) and we walked out the one side and had about half an hour's conversation. The bugle sounded and we had to separate and hurry to our arms. We shook hands as we parted, for we expected to move forward into battle immediately. I turned again and looked at him thinking "shall I ever see him again?" He also turned again and looked at me and, doubt not his feelings were the same as mine. We had to hurry to our posts and our eyes never met again. Nor can they meet until the grave is opened and all will elated in the robes of heaven.

Your reference to the death scene when our sister passed away was touching.

I suppose you know's Colletell had enlisted for one hundred days in the
 10th Regt. Pa. Inf. Co. 1st Div. 3rd Corps. He is in
 the hospital of Dept. West. His health is better. He is in
 Washington. His address is
 Campbell Street, Ward 8
 Washington
 D.C.

I believe Nichols's regiment
 has not left the State of Mo.

Dear Brother
 Yours truly
 J. W. 11th / 1864

My
 three years are ended and I
 have no broken bones. I can
 and though not able to endure as
 much fatigue as when I entered
 the service I am in very good
 condition - able to give three
 more years in the case. You
 may expect to see me in Wisconsin
 at the close of the next three years
 of my life. I go to Washington
 South Carolina Florida or
 Texas for aught I know of don

and I hope to hear more of it when I see you. I know nothing of the circumstances except that our sister is gone and I can see her no more on earth. I fear her husband was not the man he ought to have been. I know nothing of him. I wrote to him after his death, and expressed my sympathy for him and assured him I should ever hold him in affectionate remembrance as the partner of the loved being who was gone. He never answered my letter. I must say he is a poor worthless fellow. If you know his address I wish you would tell me and I will write to him and ask him to furnish me a picture of her. If he has one, he can have it copied. Eugene and I have no correspondence. He wrote me once since I was in the army, but as he was to some extent opposed to the war, I wrote rather a sharp answer and he never replied to it. I wrote that on the field of Antietam a few days after I was wounded.

You are mistaken, my dear sister in sup-
posing Mitchell has ceased to care for you. He speaks of you in most all of his letters. You know his health is very poor and he fears to be very saving of both time and money in order to keep at school. His heart is as affectionate as ever but he realizes that life is before him and he must prepare to meet his duties and responsibilities. It is only three years since you saw him; you say it is four. He will not be four years that next fall since you left me. Ever yours in love & affection
P. M. Brown

7
should receive a letter from both of you at once for I don't get more than three letters a year from either one of you. Robert has not written me before for six months. He has left Pitts and I am glad of it for he had a hard time of it while there. He is now going to school in the same neighborhood. It hardly seems possible that he is as old as

Whitchell was at the time of our parents' death. I still regard him as a little boy of ten or eight years, but he will be fifteen next Monday. I think he will do much better for himself than Mr. Ritter would ever do for him. He does not write to any one very often but when he does write he always inquires about you and the children. He still loves you and all, but of course his being separated from us all at so early an age has made him ~~more~~ less anxious about us. Poor boy! he has had a hard row but I believe he will yet show himself to be of the right material. He has a desire to go to school and that will help him.

Give my love to Daniel when he comes home and tell him I wish him to write as often as possible. Kiss each of the children for me and be assured of my constant love.

Write a prayer for your prosperity and happiness, hoping a long life may be before you that you may bring up your children in the way that they should go, and wishing to hear from you soon again. I remain
P. M. Brown

care where. A merciful God has
watched over me through the years
that are past and I trust in his
mercy still. I would like to see you
but I could not stay many days if I
~~did and it would hardly pay to,~~
this is life and we must meet its
responsibilities with determination
and fortitude. This life is for labor
let the next be for happiness. May
I meet you on that fairer shore
where our visit will never end.

I have not time to write much
as it is most time for me to leave Fred
rick - probably forever. It makes me
sad to think of it, for I have some very
dear friends among the Marylanders.
Don't write till you hear from me a-
gain as I can't tell you where to direct. I'll
write again in a short time. Kiss the chil-
dren for me.

Ever your affectionate brother
Oliver.

Our camp is on Chester Hills
10 miles north of the city near the
North Penn. Rail Road. It is a good
place and if work didn't crowd
so I could enjoy it.

Camp Me Dem.

Near Philadelphia Pa.

July 28th 1864

Dear Brother & sister.

I must
spend just five minutes writing
to you although it is near midnight
and I am sleepy.

On my arrival at Sun Prairie
I found my commission awaiting
me together with orders to report
here. I left Sun Prairie Monday
July 25th and arrived here last
evening. I was mustered
into service today and have
just assumed command of my
Company—"D" of the 45th U.S.
Colored Troops. The company
numbers 96 men, 38 of whom are

in Virginia under command of
 The 2nd Lieutenant having been
 sent to Washington at the time
 of the great raid. I expect
 to go to Washington in a few
 days with the remainder of the
 company.

I don't write you a long let-
 ter for I have work enough on
 hand to keep me constantly
 employed for three weeks. My
 company's business is all behind
 hand. My 1st lieutenant is a fine
 fellow and one who understands
 his business, but he has had to
 be Quarter Master and Adjutant
 considerably — on account of scar-
 city of officers — and he could not
 do that and keep the company in-
 sistent up. He is now acting adju-
 tant and I am doing my quar-
 ters and every thing on my hands.

There is before me a bill of
 invoices, receipts, reports, trifling
 advance, clothing, camp &
 garrison equipment. No that
 will make me work nights and
 day for some time — so
 don't expect a long letter.

My health is good. Yours com-
 panies of our regts are full and
 the others are rapidly filling up.
 We think we will be ready for
 the field in a month.
 Give my respects to the few
 who take interest enough in
 me to inquire after me.
 Love to all.

Affectionately

Edouard Brown
 Co D 35 U.S. C.S.
 Camp Manassas
 Philad. Pa

Address as above

Camp of the 2nd Mass. Vols.

Wilmington Heights Va

Sept. 5th 1862.

Dear Brother and Sister,

An opportunity is offered and I will improve it in writing to you.

I have the painful intelligence to give you that James was wounded severely in the left shoulder on Thursday the 24th of Aug. I have not seen him since he was hurt and I can only tell you what I have learned from his comrades. One of his comrades saw him the next day after his wound had been dressed, and he said James was doing well, that his wound was very painful though not dangerous.

I cannot tell you where James is now for there were so many wounded that it is impossible to keep track of

They displayed no ability in placing their men in advantageous positions (I stood them upon open fields to be fired at from the woods. 50 men ever fought better than did our men and if they were had been ably handled we might have whipped them. Our loss is terrible I don't think twenty thousand will more than cover it, that is, the killed and wounded.

Our regiment has lost 56 killed, 205 wounded and 30 taken prisoners. We only had 430 men to begin with so you see our regiment is small now. Our whole brigade (four regiments) is now about large enough for one regiment. We were under fire most of the time for ten days. Four days I was away from the regiment.

I have now been with the regiment five days but have been too unwell to carry a gun and equipments until today. I am now getting nearly well and shall be able to do my duty. Nothing has been the matter of me except that I was completely

"made up" by hard marching and exp
3

You may be sure I shall use all the means in my power to find out James' condition, but it will be a difficult matter and it may be two or three weeks before I can hear from him. As soon as I hear from him I will write to you again.

Dina, I received a letter from you a long time ago but it has been impossible to answer it until now. We have had hard times here during the last few weeks but the prospect now is that we are to have a little rest. Gen. Gibbon told us the other day that we had suffered so badly that we should rest all that it is possible for us to do for a month. We will not be sent to battle again until we get recruits unless it is absolutely necessary for the safety of Washington. There are no signs of a speedy termination of the war, I have made up my mind to stay my three years out if I live, then if it is necessary I

will enlist again.
 Gen. McClellan is in command of
 the army. He never lost confidence in
 me. Although he was unsuccessful in
 the peninsula he displayed great
 leadership; his army loves him and although
 he has many enemies at the North he
 has none in the army. The soldiers of the
 revolution never loved Washington more
 than the army of the Potomac loves Gen.
 McClellan. (You ought to see him ride by
 his troops once and you would be assured
 of that. No sooner does he appear than
 every hat is off and every voice raises
 a loud "hurrah".

The weather is very pleasant;
 the roads are in splendid condition for
 marching. The nights are a little too cool
 for comfort but the days are just warm
 enough for comfort. I cannot tell you
 any thing about crops for every thing
 has been destroyed by the army. Grain
 is plenty and we have all we want.

4
5
Man I was led to believe.
The man I had died but I still
hope to hear that he is safe.

Affectionately yours
E. D. Brown

Dr. M. Myer
Strong's Prairie Wis

5-1
Hedgswille Md.

Sept - 18th / 1862

Dear Brother and Sister,

Although I have written
to you since I received any
word from you I will write
a few lines again for you
have, of course, heard of the
recent battles in this state
and I am anxious to relieve
your anxiety concerning me.

I am well with the
exception of a slight
wound in my left shoulder
which I received in
the Battle near Sharpsburg
day before yesterday.

My wound is not a dan-
gerous, being only a bruise.
It was done with a bullet
which passed over my shoulder.

der just raking the top of it. If I did been half an inch taller it would have hurt me pretty bad but as it is I will be able to return to my plaq in the ranks within ten days. Since I last wrote to you I have been in two battles one at South Mountain near Middleton on Sunday the 19th and the other near Sharpsburg on Wednesday the 19th inst. At South Mountain I was not hurt though I had a good many close calls.

Our Brigade is nearly annihilated. It now numbers but 281 men. Last spring we numbered over 4,000. A few are sick in the hospitals and the remainder are either killed or wounded. The four regiments composing our brigade have been com-

idated into one regiment and is now in front expecting battle again.

I am in a barn with about 120 wounded men. It is a very good hospital and we have very good care. I am able to wait on myself and help others some.

The wounded fare much better here than they did in Virginia for the citizens turn out and take care of them. There are several ladies here ~~waiting~~ waiting on the helpless now. I have no time to write more now. Write soon and often if you please.

I have not heard from James since I wrote to you before. I don't know what to think about him. I do not wish to alarm you but I fear he was wounded worse

Mr. Brad, why dont you write?
 I believe I have not had a letter from
 you for a year though I have written
 to you a good many times. I suppose
 you have worked very hard is the reason
 you have not written but I would like
 to have you take time to write to me
 once in a while.

I believe I have written all
 I can think of so I will close hoping
 soon to hear from you.

Cours affectionately

E. J. B.

Dr. M. McBrat
 Strong's Prairie Wis.

My love to Mr. Hanes' children; regards
 to all enquirers.
 E. J. B.

You can assure Mr. Hanes' people that
 George is safe. He has not been in
 any of the late battles.

the loss of life. I hope soon to see
the dead war transferred to the girls
states which it should be and it
is best such will be the case. I
know you are ordinary to send
troops to South Carolina the rebels
will have to leave their tracks from
Virginia and that made with the
army and the negroes. I
wonder what you will do. I
am contented by the progress
if we are not to do it. The
more anxious to do so. I
will do it as I advance with
made be in a day. This
of which I am sure and you
regard it as what it is. I
think. I do not know
and I do not know which
is dead or alive. I am tired
willing without receiving an
surrender of war have not time to

mine edge of my feelings
when Sam Ben brought
to the house senders with
his head so badly hurt
and the old lady me that
he could not live I was in
a strange land and among
strangers and the thought
that I must bury him there
in the woods was of gel
to thinking but the good
Spirit I should be that I
had to work harder
than I was able to while he
was sick and then to hear
that he had been well
I got the letter and read to
our senders was dead the
letter fell from my hand
I could stand no more the
next that I saw I was
the head I pointed away

the sender for a letter
I did not have my head
for two weeks the first
three days my head could
not be raised up with out
my assistance but I tried to
be as usual to the will
of god knowing that he would
do all things well you must
have felt me very lonely when
you followed Linda to the
game and I sleepily bumped
with you but if I could have
seen her long enough to have
imprinted an kiss upon her
I could have it I would have
been a comfort to me but
I trust she has gone to heaven
I trust with the grace of god
assisting me I intend to
at her. Dear sister I
suppose you feel very hard
towards me for not writing
to you so often - and I am

B

Along now I have done
 of sewing and quilting
 you would like for Mitchell
 this summer ~~he is~~ he is
 at Madras in a store as
 Clerk his health is poor
 now he is not near as well
 as he was in the Spring
 he looks very bad I think
 he has got the Consumption
 he does not look as he did
 before he is listed to be
 so poor I received a letter
 from him the other day
 his health is poor he says
 his health is not as good
 as it was two months ago
 the sick and wounded have
 been all removed from
 the hospital hospital he was
 and he was left in charge
 of the building he said that I
 must think that he was done
 soon but he was not for he

B

B

was surrounded with good
 books he had a letter from
 Robert the other a fortnight
 ago he was well Mrs.
 Bitter is dead it must
 seem to him like having
 another he has lived that
 so long Russell is in
 camp parole at an army
 hospital waiting to be
 exchanged he has got a hard
 cough I would like to see
 you very much and have
 along with you it
 maybe that we shall come
 up there the fall I wish you
 would come down here
 and see us it really does seem
 to had for us to live so near
 and not see each other
 dont fail to write as soon
 as you get this and will like
 to write away Give my love
 to the children Nellie and
 Ella send their love & love P.

B

an immense love is sweet dearly loved and deep
 by enjoyed. It is in my imagination only
 a few days since we were children in arms
 my ourselves in a thousand childish ways
 when I think of it, I wish I was hardly
 here that today you are 31 years old and
 the mother of a family. It seems strange
 still to regard myself in my 25th year.
 life is flying and who would stay its
 onward march? There is a world of rest
 is for us where we live or pain or sorrow
 is, I love (and much).

The Mrs. moved off well on a long
 the best of times, but I am sure you
 a least as we would like to have you
 it, as fading, and we have not
 have peace and affection established you
 crimson, God is in our debt, and
 all things well, and we will finally
 would a purified matter nation.
 Mrs. at her old age, will be in medical
 I don't put it off until it gets old and
 you forget it. Tell me all about the plan
 your crops and of things in general. What
 changes have taken place since I was there
 etc. How are the times & when a door
 to write. I want to hear from
 you.

Your affectionate brother
 George Johnson
 Give my love to George & Sunday, Miller
 and the rest.

Directed to
 A. S. D. General Hospital
 Frederick Md.

A. S. D. General Hospital
 Frederick Md.
 Oct. 13th 1863.

Dear Brother & sister,

I cannot think
 you have forgotten me, but you have
 ceased to feel an affection toward me, I
 although nearly eight months have passed
 since I have been favored with a word
 from you. I have not ceased to think
 of you and the dear recollections that
 cluster around the old home, though in
 looking over my memorandum I find
 that my last letter was dated March
 1st. So that letter I have never received
 any answer. The last letter I got from
 you announced Lucinda's death.
 I saw after the first of writing
 since then I put it up to find a
 receive a word from you, but I put
 up it I could ask why we have not

written you would say (to my wife)
"Glad at all" that you had seen
why you had not had time to write.

Well now I don't doubt but you have
been busy and worked hard, but I think
you could have written to me before
this. However, I don't feel too bad about
your slighting me for I believe that
your delay has been in fact a great
benefit to me. That is, it has been
warmly toward me. I believe that
you papers occasionally always, in
my address that you may be kind
where to write.

Since I last wrote to you I have
been in the bloody battles of Fred-
ericksburg and Chancellorsville
but was in front. Ruel was taken
prisoner at Fredericksburg and I
supposed him dead for a month.
I got a letter from the ally
day. He was at Rappahannock Camp, Wash-
ington, Maryland. He had just been ex-

changed and was expecting to join
his regiment in Maryland. His
health has been quite poor all the
time but is now better. The boat
has not been good for me as a great
thing. I should find service with
the 29th of last June when it enter-
ed the Potomac. (The day before
battle of Washington so I was not
not in.) My father's name is
"John" and he is a great soldier
to some light duty. I had from
is a short time ago, when I was
dead. He died in Feb. 1862. Mr. Jones
sometimes to help him. He was
killed is attending school. Under
I just now received a letter from
Ben's folks and they are on a
farm in June Co. Va.

June, 1862. I have not
seldom see papers with me, and
and my doubt is very much. I have
collections of birds 13 to 15, and

your next if any thing has been done toward settling the estate. Who is Administrator? Have the taxes been paid up to the present time? I don't ask these questions because I care any thing particular about how the thing runs, but merely to satisfy my curiosity. I, long since, ceased to expect anything from that. If the plac amounts to enlarge to pay for removing the graves of our parents and purchasing a suitably set of tombstones for them. I will be satisfied. I have not heard from Russel for three months. In his last letter he told me not to write until I heard from him again as he was about to leave Camp. Parole and join his regiment. I know where to direct to his regiment but I am doing as he asked me to by keeping still. When he moved from Steedak to Dan ~~ton~~ ~~city~~ ~~he~~ ~~did~~ ~~not~~ ~~write~~ ~~against~~ until he wrote and then he did not write for a year and a half. I don't know but he is going to play the same game again. I would like to hear from him but I suppose he will have to take his own time to write. The fact is that there are none of my ^{practical} brothers or sisters that I can keep up a ~~correct~~ ^{correct} correspondence.

A. S. Gen Hospit: Frederick Md.

Dec. 13th 1868. (63)

Dear Brother & Sister,

A thousand

Thanks for your favor of the 24th & 30th of Nov. which has just reached. I was very much surprised at receiving it for you had not written in so long that I had ceased to expect you would ever write. Disappointments of such a nature are very agreeable. How foolish we all act about some things. We ought to do everything in our power to add to our happiness and a few kind words from a dear friend ever give happiness of the highest order, and yet we deprive ^{ourselves} of this great happiness by neglecting to write, knowing at the same time that unless we write we will receive no answer. Yet, in justice to myself I must plead "not guilty" of any blame for this long silence. I have found

(2)

by, experimenting that you will never write and you shall have your wish. In write to me unless I neglect to write regard to your not knowing where to direct to you. I believe if I had written once I will say that a letter directed to my a week to you ever since I have been Company and Regiment will always in the army you would never have writ reach me for I receive letters from in at all but when I stop writing for, my regiment every few days. Now in a few months you want to hear from future when you are in doubt about me again and then you write. Now where I am, direct your letters to I don't want to accuse you of "willful" (Co. H, 2nd Wis. Vols. Washington D.C.) negligence for I am sure I have a and it will reach me. It will take a few place in your hearts, yet that you has days longer to come if sent to the reg't. been too careless about writing you must - but I will get it in time.

admit. Now I will tell you just what - I am sorry to hear that crops turned I am going to do in future. I am going out so poorly in that section this ing to answer all of your letters punct year and also that the country is not really and I shall insist upon it that you being settled up very fast. I am answer mine, and you can depend upon a afraid several years will pass before hearing from me if it is as often as Adams County gets settled very thickly. you chose to write, it's often. I am I don't suppose the old place would sell going to wait for an answer every time. for much now? You did not say (except something extraordinary occurs) anything about the old home. I suppose you want to hear from me just - please you live there yet. Please tell me in

(3)

8
for Christmas here. The ladies are getting
us up a good dinner. The ladies of this
city take great interest in the sick sol-
diers here and do everything in their
power to add to their happiness. There
are now about 250 soldiers here. ~~most~~
last summer there were nearly 2,000.
They have mostly got well and rejoined
their regiment.

~~My kind regards to each of the children and let~~
me hear from you soon again.

Your affectionate brother

Edouard Brown

P.S. As for sending a name for the young
lady you spoke of I couldn't think of it.
I hope she may be an honor to society and
addressing to her parents.

If you write within a month direct to
U.S. Gen. Hoops; Frederick Md. If after
that time direct to my regiment.
My regards to all engineering
friends.

E. B. B.,

5
from him as often as once in ten days,
sometimes oftener. I have quite a num-
ber of punctual correspondents but
they are not among my relatives. I hope
to be able in future to class you among
my regular correspondents.

You want to know why I am in the
hospital. Well, that's hard to tell. When I
came here nothing ailed me except that
I was worn out; "used up" do what
that I had hardly strength to walk.

I was also troubled with rheumatism
which made me very lame. I am
now doing pretty well and shall soon
rejoin my regiment. You are right
in saying that I would not stay here
if I were able to be in the field. I don't
like hospital life well enough for that.
The army is now going into winter quar-
ters and there will be nothing more done
before March or April and I think
I will be able to stand the spring
campaign. The spring campaign will
be my last, for my time will be out the
11th of June. You advise me not to

(11)

suffering the same way
 it falls under my blood
 like to think that our
 government would call out
 men to fight to exist to
 at once she has got me in
 enough and asking don't she
 do that because she is
 making money over it
 as many fight there
 as long as we please
 as hard as we can
 stand in the same track
 only he mirrors of me
 many the same as
 but it seems as though
 sand don't care for soldiers
 and saying it would I let
 there way as they exist
 I will say with them good
 19 2 18

Camps Clear
 Bladys Station
 Dear Brother
 after the silence of about
 year. I take my pen
 to write. It feels like
 to let you know that
 alive and in the land
 things but my health
 very good I have not
 well day since last
 not don't expect to
 and in the army the
 and hard ships is more
 I can stand
 good as ever in
 and we have got
 understand and
 it would be
 good to see you
 in camp

6
scintillat. There is no danger of it in my present state of health but if I were well I would never leave the field until this war is over. I expected when I enlisted to see the close of the war before I returned and all I wish is that I were able to do so. Perhaps I may but I fear not. I have never yet entirely recovered from that bruise I got at the battle of Antietam 15 months ago. My shoulder pains me very badly at times; I have never carried a knapsack on it since that time. You tell me not to make you think I am not as badly off as I really am. I have not. I have told you as plainly and truthfully as I can. I am far from being well yet I am better off than many who are doing duty. I think I shall be able to stand one more campaign at least. You advise me to get my discharge. Please say no more about it. I would not ask for a discharge if they should keep me until my hair were gray. No! I want

7
to go home with my regiment and in no other way, and most of all I wish to leave an honorable record.

Mitchell was at work in Boistot Done County, ^{at the writing of} the last letter I got from him. His cough is very bad and Eliza writes that she fears he has consumption. He left school on account of poor health, but it seems to me that working on a farm this weather is as bad. He is industrious and will work as long as he lives. Ben's folks are well and living in York (Dane County). I have not heard from Robert since I wrote you before.

We have had no snow here yet and no cold weather to speak of. Last year we had snow and very cold weather in Nov., but it was warm through Dec. then as now. One year ago today the first battle of Fredericksburg was fought. What fine weather

They are making great preparation

(2)

there has 150 recruited
 from this Regiment & 8 from
 this Company and gone home
 on 30 days furlough and it
 brings duty every Sunday
 and what is left the weather
 is very cold here it is the
 coldest that I ever faced in
 regard the snow is about 2
 inches deep it fell on the day
 and night of the 4th of Dec
 water in our canteens over
 with ice bind them close
 up in the morning and that
 I can pretty cold weather
 but I suppose it is nothing
 compared with this winter
 tomorrow I shall see ice
 pickets the pickets here is
 about one mile from camp
 we have to stay out 24 hours

(3)

I suppose that you have
 heard all about our expedition
 while I was at post in
 which I was at post in
 day much about what
 I can say more than of
 quite many cant for I have
 been to Richman's but
 I never want to go there
 again under the same
 circumstances again for
 they nearly starved me
 to death in advances was
 one cracker today with
 meat or coffee if I had
 not of had some money
 I guess I would of starved
 I paid one dollar of coffee
 for bread that one loaf would
 make one meal and there
 is to day money I post to live

Racine Sept 1 64

Dear brother

It is with pleasure that I take this opportunity to let you know that I can

not prevent hoping that you and family enjoy the same blessing I received your letter but a letter it says in the post office report which was at home to see the old folks

They are all well mother is getting very frail I am afraid she will not stand it a great while father health is as good as ever although he looks very old times are very dull down there there is nothing doing Arnold is in the gold mine near Quebec he is doing

very well but is doing very well in business he has four dollars and a half I hope you halted that you had a notion of going to the war but

(4)

interest up. One or two of the best instructed
 teach it generally, being few of the men could read
 or write when they enlisted. Most of them
 were shrewd until the war set them free.
 They are contented and have been very
 efficient soldiers and if properly treated
 will at the close of the war make good cit-
 izens. I feel as if I am at a post of useful work and
 feeling so am contented and happy.

Enclosed I send you ten dollars which
 you will accept as a present and appropriate
 it where it will be most useful.

Pritchell and Ben have taken a farm
 together for next year. I have bought a horse
 team and are going into the woods this win-
 ter. Robert will stay with Aliza and go to
 school. But I must close for it is past 11 o'clock
 at night. Give my love to George and the other
 children. Give Alice a kiss for me and
 write soon again.

Tell Daniel to write when he can make
 it convenient and believe me

Your affectionate brother

Thomas Brown

Direct To Co. D 45th Massy. W 41st
 Camp Casey Va
 Near Washington D. C.

Camp Casey Va.
 Nov. 14th 1864

Dear Sister,

Your letter has finally
 been received though over a month from
 its date. It went to Camp Win Penn Pa.
 and was for a time sent to the army near
 Richmond and at last returned to me.
 Well I assure you I was glad to ac-
 ceive it even though it was of almost
 ancient date. It brought to me the as-
 surance that though distant I was not
 forgotten and carried me back to the
 old home stead, as here for a few moments
 it lets memory recall the hours of pleasure
 there. I was sorry to learn that Daniel
 had met with the serious accident you
 speak of and earnestly hope he has suc-
 cessfully recovered his lost voice. Your night

(2)

hor-hood seems to have undergone quite a change since I was there, so many having left for the army. It must seem some as if the folks were gone away from home. I am afraid Adams Co. will be evacuated before Richmond is. I suppose you have seen Pass before now as he wrote me ten days ago that he expected to start home next day. I would have seen him before he went if I could have done so, but had no time after occuring his letter.

My health is much better now than when I left Meaconin. I am quite rugged. Weight over thirty pounds more than when you saw me. Last I send with this my photograph which I think is rather better than the one I gave you last summer. I had the agree every other day for a while this fall but have got over it now and am feeling first rate. I was not off duty a single day with it. Both lieutenants of the company are absent on detached service. I have had no help from either set and having had everything

(3)

to attend to myself have had no time to attend to private correspondence. Had I not had so much to do I would have written you after. We are at present camped only a short distance from our old encampment of 1861 so I am on familiar ground. We are in Arlington Heights fort opposite Washington. Have been here since the 11th of August. We expected to be sent to the front two months ago, but in order to that effect comes yet, and we may stay here all winter. Six companies are already at the front; there are four companies of us here. I am well pleased with my situation and have, as yet, not been sorry I returned to the field. If I have good health I can stand everything required of me.

I have a school organized in my company each evening from 6 to 8 o'clock. The men are instructed in reading, writing, arithmetic, geography &c. I do not teach it regularly myself but go in occasionally and take charge a short time to keep the

and you will
give me all, need
in general and the price
of work and produce
your loyalty and you
Bitter with this I

will close trying to help
from you in my
Yours all the
Tehitken

} R. B. B. B.

Campbell Mass
Hull
Washington D.C.
Nov 14th 87.

Dear Mr. Justice

After a long silence
I now take my pen in
hand to write to you
to you in my fondness
and I hope they will
and you too some of
has been to us and
wonder there is nothing
but I suppose like the
last I think I feel the
more here than I use to
there I suppose it is
account of the many
charges on the

when I get some
I hope you will be
ready to go to Monmouth
you think you can do
better there I shall go
whenever I get back
With kind regards
My kind regards always I don't
know you can read it if
it is very poor writing
I shall try to send out
a present to you in case
of going to the fair for
you I had except
the present your dear
affectionate Brother

Richd. G. Brown

Campbell, Herpulest
Washington, D.C.

My dear sister
of the 10th I just saw your
review and I like the opportunity
to reply. I did almost give
up trying to answer but
I've kept it for some time
and like all the letters
great and dear friends was
gladly received & read
very glad to hear that you
was all well. With your
letter I found my wife
and I hope they will
still find you well. I
think you have had a very
time of enjoying but I
had to meet in D. but
I hope you will be
happy to read and there
is the matter

you will hear the sad
tale & hope I'd get
my boy's picture & say
only - more about it,
the needs as my car and
to day in the City that
they have got the address
of the President's
grand it may be I go
my I think it is to the
Salvador I think the war
is over and I don't think
I will be long before
I get full of my home & go
to the good by the City
from the town (a little) &
in the heart of battle and
you did not, no matter
the but I am not at night
well I have had one friend
turn Jones and he came out
in some in he will be long

and the thing is just
I think he will return
to his friends in the best
state of him, you said
you did not no but
I was there to but I
did not, you had a letter
from Bond and he was
dignified, I have not had
a letter from the boys
in Had you in a long
time do I don't know what
they are doing at the square
they are mad at my for
some thing but I don't
know what it is, he
I get to know you have
heard of the world's folks
but the things are
all mixed but the
youngest one for a
and I suppose the culture
is from

Completed Theophilus
1st Co. 2nd Regt. Baltimore
Washingtn D.C.

~~Secret and S. C. Code~~

Will. Medford you understand
me. Do send you my
bitterest and I don't know
before the other way but
they all are very good
and I will send you
one such as it is what

I should be very
happy to get your
return

Completed 10/21
Washington D.C.
March 15th 1865

My Dear Sister get to so my
Wishes I have received -
When I saw you it is almost
impossible for you to be so
well you may be assured
that I was glad to hear from
you and am glad to hear
that you and family are
well and am glad to hear
you say that you think
you will go to Harpersville
for it will be much better
for you and your child
have one-handed and so
and it will be as well as
the trouble to go to
it and I think that it is worth

Begining you will Sister
this is as pleasant a day
as you see in Wisconsin
in may I share with the
third and come to my
Company to do gold duty
and I like it much better
than I did in the West it
does me good to get out
soes so I can breath pure
air once more and the
five pastes were water and
the time that I have to stay
here will soon pass and I
have got just six months
more to stay then I will
say good by. Fare and
come home you & more
soon enough if it all the
I have not seen what much
as I get into many what
has had some good
enough to do me good & I

Wilton Nell
I hope you will
not forget to answer
this letter for I would
like to hear from you
Sisters and I think that
is the first I ever got
of you that I ever got
of you - but I hope
it will not be the last
Well there is nothing more
to write so Good-bye
with my regards my
Love to the Children
yours respectfully
your affectionate
Father

R. G. Brown
W. Co. Wis.

Camp in the Field

Near Petersburg Va.

Apr. 28th / 1865.

The Campaign is ended. Grief
over our National Movement and
joy over the near approach of Peace
is strangely mingled. I am well
Have stood hard marching, hard
fighting and the hard fare generally of
the campaign as well as any officer of the
regt and far better than most of it
have no time to write a letter.

Love to all.

Your brother

Elmer J. Brown

Ben people were well as the state of their
last letter which was August 22nd.

Our camp is on the bank of the Rio Grande which
is scarce thirty rods wide. The river - Reguosa
a little town of about one thousand inhabit-
ants, on the opposite side in Mexico as often
as we choose, but as it contains nothing of
importance we do not care to go often. The coun-
try is full of robbers and therefore we are always
careful to return to camp before nightfall
unless several are in company well armed.
Our relations with the respective governments
of Mexico we know nothing about and have
almost ceased to feel solicitude on the subject
we are treated with every mark of respect by the
different Mexican party which now has possession

of this portion of Mexico, but I have no sym-
pathy with their cause and would not treat a
Mexican of either party under any circumstances.
Please write again soon. McCue why dont you
write I shall be very thankful to hear from
you whenever it is convenient for you to drop a
line.

Your affectionate brother
R. M. Brown

Address
Co. D. 45th U.S. C.
Camp 45th U.S. C. Sepas
25th U.S. C. Sepas
Letters will be forwarded
to me as you need not
delay writing on this
subject.

Camp 45th U.S. C. U.

Edinburg Texas

Sept 22nd 1863

My Dear Brother & Sister

Yours of July 23rd has
been received, nearly two months after its date.

It was gratefully perused and shall be promptly
answered. A word from the loved ones at the
old home always send a thrill through my
veins such as can be awakened by nothing else
and I often wonder that I do not receive them
often. I have written you, once since the
date of your letter which you have, as doubt-
less received ere now. That was written while I was
at Las Cuevas, thirty miles above here. A portion
of my company was enlisted for only one year
and after the discharge of those I had not men
enough to garrison the place and was accordingly
discharged by a detachment of the 45th U.S. C.
I am now on duty with the regiment. I expect
to be discharged within two or three weeks and

ably before you get this yet I may not. A party of my
regiments in the division was composed in part
of one year's men and they having been discharged
the regiments must now be consolidated and
there will be many surplus officers who can be
spared. As I tendered my resignation three
weeks ago I think I will be one who will be
allowed to go. Pina, you seem to think I am
feeling very downhearted because I was not
allowed to leave the service last spring
but you are much mistaken. Uncle Sam
hasn't got a more cheerful boy in his ser-
vice than I. True, I wished to go, but as
I couldn't I was content to stay. And now
I am really glad that I did not then leave
the service as I have seen much of the world
that I would not have seen. I am receiving
much larger pay than I could get out of
the service and am having as easy a time
as a man could ask for. Many things connect-
ed with organization are very unpleasant,
god, I have other reasons for wishing to leave.
Therefore, I hope to go soon; but if I can't obtain

till spring I shall not be surprised or
angry. I shall be satisfied in believing all
is for my good and the best interests of the
world. I do not think I shall visit Wisconsin
for several months - perhaps years - until
I get my discharge tomorrow. I intend first
to make a tour through the central and eastern
portions of Texas. It is said to be a fine country
if I find a location that suits me I shall
seek a home in this state. The climate agrees
with me and I am much healthier than
when in Wisconsin. But I shall not settle
here nor anywhere else for two or three
years. I expect to have to go to Washington
to settle my accounts with the government,
after which I intend to proceed to New
England and enter some school. I do not now
know where I may however change my whole
plan and return home at once. All depends
on circumstances which I cannot now
foresee.

I have not had a letter from Russell for
about six months. Mitchell and Robert and

Manchester N.H.
Oct 3^d 1866

My Dear Sister

News of Sept. 13th was received yesterday — a pleasant surprise. A letter from you is always a surprise for I am never expecting one. The warm welcome they receive is none the less hearty, however, on that account. I know you have ten thousand reasons for not writing while I have none and therefore I wait patiently until the favorable time arrives, which it usually does about twice a year. I generally expect to write two or three times before receiving an answer.

Your birthday is close at hand, and I was intending at that time to write you again but after the warm greeting of yesterday I cannot neglect, so write now hoping you may receive it by that dated occasionally send you a paper or circular which reminds you

for them. I would not want them to suffer. Doubtless they will be paid for out of the estate eventually. But I presume it will not be settled before Robert is twenty-one and that will be several years hence.

What of settling my in Co. lands Co. now.

or are they leaving it as fact as they are able to get away? Who is Daniel working for now (Yellow River)? Will he work in the woods all winter? Georgie is now large enough to see to things about home pretty well. I hope he can go to school this winter. By the way, what kind of schools do you have there now a days?

I shall not go West before spring, at least, and perhaps not then. I have a good situation here and it would not be wise for me to leave it until I have a better one in prospect. I sent you a circular of the institution I am connected with the other day; did you get it? If so it will give you something of an idea of what my duties are.

In this I enclose ten dollars which I send as a birthday present, hoping it may be of service to you. Please write me a gain as you have opportunity and tell Daniel I'd like him to write also when he has leisure.

I remain
Affectionately yours

Chas. F. Brown

Mrs. Malvina S. McClain
Spring Creek, Wisconsin
Manchester N.H.

Manchester N. H.

Oct. 11th 1867.

My Dear Sister,

I told Elon I would write to you if I had time because you was sick, but now I am seated to do it, I don't know how nor what to say; though E. has often spoken of you, I don't know you & you know still less if possible, of me; two strangers, never having seen each other, and yet I call you "sister" and think of you as a sister, & for my husband's sake, as his sister, I love you as my sister.

I was very sorry to learn from Georgie's letter that you were so sick as to require watchers,

I hope that you are much better by this time, well enough to read this and write to me,

Georgie writes that you have another little one to care for, watch over and to love.

I hope she is a good, healthy babe & will be

a comfort and blessing to you, and I trust
your health will be restored, so that your
family may long have "Mother's" love & care.

Please tell us what you call the baby, when
you name her, when I think of her I want
to do it definitely, as something besides "it" or
even "her", and when we speak of her too.

It is evening, a few minutes after nine
o'clock, so Elou will come home Lora from
the school, I will close, asking you to kiss
the children all, for the aunt who would like
to see them & do it herself. If you are able
and can find time, I would be very glad to
have, even a short letter from you.

Give my regards to your husband & believe me
Most affectionately yours
Sarah E. Brown.

Bryant & Stratton Business College,

CITY HALL BUILDING,

Manchester, N. H. October 30th 1869

My Dear Sister Vera,

I am ashamed I have left your very welcome letter so long unanswered, but I was busy before I left New Brunswick for this place & since coming here I have not had much opportunity so you will excuse me I hope. I am here to dispose of the Business College & settle up affairs as well as I can. I left Norman with Father & Mother it will be three weeks Monday since I left there & I don't know when I can go back, I miss him very much but he will have good care & my sisters, Jennie & Georgie, let him a good deal.

The friends here are all glad to see me & it is a comfort to know (as I knew it before) that every one ^{who} became acquainted with Eliza loved him, & that the church feel that his death is a loss to them all, & an unspeakable gain to him. I wished last spring & summer that you & Abigail might see him & your folks too, though it would have been but a sad meeting, ^{never} now when you meet him there will be nothing to make either sad, both will be free from sin & redeemed from the effects of sin, nevermore to be sick or ever tired, never to feel sorrow from any cause & our dear Eliza is already so blest. I do feel thankful for the assurance I have that it is well with my husband, now &

forever, & that if I live this present life by faith on
the son of God I shall meet him where we need no
more part nor fear parting. If Elton had died here
where we were well known his funeral would have been
from the church & a sermon would have been preached,
but at his own earnest request there was no sermon at
all, we were not acquainted there, the funeral was from
the house, the minister made a few remarks, read some
texts which speak of death & the resurrection & offered prayer
then at the grave another short prayer. It was Elton's
wish that there should not be any ceremony to attract
attention, so we buried him quietly & he sleeps quietly,
but I don't feel that I have lost him, I think he sees
me & knows that I love to think of him & if he could
speak, if that was permitted, I believe he would say to you
in this letter, "do not grieve for me, but so live that
we may meet in the better world" & I know he would say
he still loves you & does not want to have you banish
the thought of him. I shall never cease to regard him
as present & shall teach Norman that Papa loves & sees
him, for I think God sends departed friends to minister
to those they have loved on earth. But I have talked a
long letter to you & will close, I hope when convenient
I will write again, direct to Box 199 New Brunswick N.J.
I can't remember your husband's given name, ^{think it is Daniel} so must address
the envelope as though you were a widow, which I pray may
not be for long years to come, give my love to the children
for yourself & husband be assured of it - from

Sarah W. Brown

James
H. Williams
Sept 22 1873

Sept 22 1873. Well
Memorize. Durd

Dear father and mother I
wrote to you the 13th of aug
and have not herd any
answer from you so I
thought I would write
and see if I ^{could} recieve an
answer I have been to work
the most of my time I
am well as ever my
object in writing this
morning is to tell you
of the country as I stay
to well Williams last night
and Charles Finney has
been up north looking
land he says that there
are lots of vacant land
within 8 miles of here
and so I thought I
would write and tell
you of it as it is getting

settle up pretty fast
and if you can come
come without delay and
if you cant ~~come~~ ~~come~~
get the money to come
with writ to me and
~~get~~ I will send it to
you if you can get enough
to get hear with y come
set along and I will get
the money for you to get
back with now be shure
and come I shant tell you
any news until I hea
from you I am to work for
~~well~~ ~~but~~ at present
I am going to sedell's to
day and it is getting late
so you must excuse me
from the pen for I must
be tearing ma if pa
thinks that he cant come
you like's your self and I will

11-1
it out of the store and
pay ^{the} highest for ever thing
so I ~~that~~ think that
I had better stay here
till after harvest any
way I was glad to hear
you had got so terns you
~~feel~~ he payed the money down
for them if so how did
he get so much in a
set to me work that
well will be a hard set
to pay the intres and all
now will make it very
near three hundred dollars
you ask me to help clear
it of course I will do all
I can to help clear it so
will haft to figure close
then he has ever yet and
put ever cent in it,
plus or he will losse the

place I do all near to
 wards paying it up
 will I have wrote all that I
 think of now so I close
 Day and here to day
 and they will write for
 them selves till will
 and the girls to write
 when ever they can and
 I will the same by them
 I fluss excuse poor writing
 and bad spelling Direct
 to Red becker Falls Dum^{Co}
 from your son
 James Albra

11/10/1872

Cedar Falls
Dunn Co. Wisconsin
July 5th - - - 1874

My Dear Sister & Brother Innow find
my self seated to perform a very painful duty
~~as I told you that I would write if there~~
was any change in James well Dear
Sister your Dear Son James is gone his spirit
took its departure July 1st to the spirit land
to join the coral band to sing praises to his
maker. he died with a fair prospect of Heaven
we told him about 24 hours that he could not
get well thoe he said that he could not think of
leaving his Parents yet thoe if it was Gods will he
must. about 3 hours before he died he wanted
me to pray for him after I had got through
he said that was good and that he was ready
to go his pece was made with God and he
told me to tell his Parents that he was
sory to leave them but that he had tried
to obey them as well as he could and do all
he could for them tell them all to love so
that some day we shall all meet agasre where
there is no more parting he talked with Willy
some time told him to be A good Boy and
do all he could for his Parents and live for
god for it will bee but A few days before
we will meet agasre d. n. t. cry.

he came to my house and the 11th of June
we did not think him dangerous he was up
walking about but he kept going down and
I sent for a doctor he come and said that
he could help him the first visit he made he
did not give his sickness any name the next
time he come he said it was the typhoid fever

the fever run its course and got better
then congestion of the lungs set in and
that took him away Dear Sister do not think
hard of me for not writing sooner for my

hands was full on Saturday I toled

Frank to go up to Mitchels and have
them and Willey come down but
as luck would have it by chance they
all come they came to make it wise
unconissious of any sickness Mitchels
folks staid til Sunday after noon Mitchel
staid till Tuesday then went home wednesday
I sent Frank by the way of Bens to
Mitchels Bens folks got there in time to
see him alive but Mitchels folks did not
none of the rest of our folks was not
here neither to see him buried

he died July 1st at 7.0 clock
& 10 minutes he was buried on
Tuesday 2nd in the afternoon in the
Memorie Burying ground

State University Madison Wis
Feb 20 1875.

My dear sister,

Very great was my surprise last night when I rec'd a letter in your well known hand & post marked Barnum. I can't understand how it is that more than one half of the letters written by me to you should miscarry yet by putting ends together I make that out to be the case. You say "I never wrote you one word letting you know where I was," yet before I started I wrote you where I was going & the next day after getting settled at Hoanuk I wrote a long letter to each of the family, Youse, Russell Mitchell & Eliza. This was just after my week's visit with Sarah and Norman. Later, when I sent those papers to Russell (or rather when my lawyer said he had sent them) I dropped you a postal card. Now is the fault mine if you

did not hear from me?

First let me speak of matters of business.

I am exceedingly sorry that my circumstances are not such as to allow me to fully grant your request. My salary here is only \$700 per year in money and I have not been in it three years yet. When I finished my college course I was in debt several hundred dollars which was paid during the first year. During that year I also visited you all which cost me some \$50 more. My last summer's trip to the East cost me \$500 and beside this I have loaned \$50 which though due I have not got & probably will not get before next fall. To all these expenditures add the costs of living for three years & subtract it from \$2000 & you can get a pretty clear idea that I am not very "flush".

The interest upon your mortgage will be \$22.50, that amount I will send you. I am very sorry that I can't do better, but my circumstances will not permit it.

While in the East I did not hear a word from any of ^{my} people in Wis. consequently I

P-3 D
D

knew nothing of your sad loss until recently.

Mitchell wrote me a long letter a few weeks ago in which he gave me that fact & spoke of your visit to Monomonic. I fully appreciate your loss & grief. While his worth could be best known by his mother, others who knew him could see that in addition to his genial temper & kind heart he had that patient perseverance which must in the end bring success to his efforts.

But I will drop the subject as to me it is a painful one & to you much more so.

I haven't time & space now to follow all my windings while in the East. Let me just sketch an outline. Started from here as I wrote you, spent two days with all college classmates in Chicago, spent one week in New Jersey with Sarah - (& of course visited the spot where all that was mortal of brother Elton lies buried) went on to Beant on the southern coast of Conn. reaching there July 1. Here I stayed till Sept. 10 with the U.S. Fish Commission making collections of animals, studying habits forms &c. I then went up to New Haven Ct. to Yale College where I spent two months more at work on the same business under Prof. Verme

D

I then went to
 London is a
 at my bank
 that they would
 be necessary for you to be understood.

I then went to Cornell University (Ithica N.Y.)
 where I worked a few weeks upon insects
 thence home to Wis. by way of N.Y. City &
 Philadelphia in each of which I stopped
 one day. In going from Albany to Ithica
 & thence back to N.Y. City I suppose I must
 have gone somewhere near some of our people
 but was altogether too busy to think of looking
 them up. I reached Madison Christmas day
 & about ten days later began my work again
 in the University where I am now.

Of my impressions of Sarah I will say
 nothing as you will soon have opportunity to
 form your own. She came west with me
 & is now visiting friends in Des Moines & Pella,
 Iowa. A letter from her last week

announced that she & Norman were going to Dunn Co by way of St Paul. She will visit all the people there, make you a call, stop at Madison & return to New Jersey.

Just when all this will happen I don't know. Probably not before warm weather. I wish it were so that I could be with her but I can't leave Madison till the close of the year.

Norman is a bright little fellow, but judge of him for yourself.

Am sorry to hear of Celia's ill health. Is she really ill or simply delicate so that she becomes sick easily. Guard her from exposure as much as possible & try to stage her over the next few years which will be the critical time of her life & she will get some out of it. A little careless exposure now may make her an invalid for life.

^(In office N.Y. with some new acquaintances)
My Thanksgiving dinner was a very good one & I enjoyed it but most certainly I should have better enjoyed being at Mitchell's

with the old family circle again reunited as far
as it is possible to in this world. ~~It would have~~

I don't know that I ever saw all together at
least I can not remember any distinct time
previous to Mother's death.

I have heard about as much as I
want to of Eliza's girls & their husbands.

I am disgusted with the whole posse.
One married two years & the other, one. Both
have been parted & again brought together
& I think Ella & her donkey are again
separate although this I am not certain

I have written three letters to Eliza
one to Emma & one to Ella without getting
a reply & shall not try again.

Was rejoiced greatly to hear that George
had turned up alive & able to catch
horses & cows. I have written to him to the
place where you said he was.

But enough. Love to all the
children & kindest remembrances
to all acquaintances.

Yours Affectionately
R. H. Brown.

the
P. S. K. M. A. April 18, 1844

Dear Brother

I received your letter some time ago and have delayed writing until now as I have not had time before you wrote to Robert to send me this money and I would to have not to send it as I think I can get along without it - and have concluded not to come home as I expected to in the Spring and I have enough to answer my purposes here in fact I had enough to do me at the start but wanted to see if you was like Robert he would write me how he was getting along and enquire after my welfare I wrote him a very discouraging and asked him to help me. and I must say that his reply was not just what I expected it was insulting all the way through but it didnt cost much to find him out only 3 cents after I received his letter and yours and read yours of proposal that if I would come home you would some way get the money and send me I determined to write you and ask you for it and see what you would do if you would do as he did and I must say that I was disappointed

and as for Roberts I ask him no boot nor
shoe either for that matter I never did think much of him
since that winter I left and went to see Prarie he
seem'd afraid that I would ask him for money but
I didnt and dont believe I ever want try ed you
neednt send any but come down and see us as
I Married this Spring to Miss I mean Parry
Johnson she was 18 in Sept - and I
was 23 in Oct you can think what you
like and judge from our pictures which
is the best looking she is like myself
Poon but I am not afraid but I will
get along all right I will close write
soon and come and see us as
soon as you can I will enclose your
picture and you can see how you
like her write soon from G. L.
McRae

Cedar Falls

June 22 1849

Dear Brother & Sister I hope you
you will forgive me for not write
ing sooner I commenced a letter last
sunday but did not get time to
finish it as we went out to look
at the crops and found some
~~straw berries~~ and stoped I am
picked enough for dinner and then
we so went ~~again~~ in the
after noon we got a nice lot of them
I am have been very busy every since
I got home Addison's uncle and his
family was out from Nebraska and
and I wanted to get my house
cleaned before they came and as soon
as they went away Florence and
I went out straw berrying ^{June 24th} yesterday
we went again it was a little after
12 o'clock when we left home and
we got back at 3 we got 10 quarts
~~of~~ ^{of} ~~straw berries~~ I have got 4 quarts
caned 1 qt. Jelly and some dried and
am going again today I think we
have done pretty well we will have
a ~~good~~ ^{good} quite a lot of time some when
they get ripe we have had them now
every meal since week ago Sunday
I wish you were here to help us eat

some of them we will have given
has the 4th some of our furs are big
enough to eat now but there is not many
I have not wrote half enough yet
but Addison is going to the falls and
must close for he is going over to see
August schutta to see how about buy
Bring scott I write you letter to you
but did not send it of course you
have heard how I got home from
Addison is already so good by

From your sister

we are going to see the street parade
next Thursday with brother Curran
I don't know whether we will go in
or not I have not got the boys
waist done yet

Frank Brown is very sick is
expected to live he has moved back
in the woods wait soon

Alice Barber

Direct to
General Hospital
Judisary Square

Plas Direct to Mitchell, M.D.
General Hospital, Judisary Square
Washington D.C.

The last letter that I had from
Elon they wer at Alexandria
he say a that they wer going on
this expedition on the southern coast
I think they have gon for I have not
herd from ^{him} ~~them~~ in over 2 weeks
the longest I have bin with out hear
ing from him I hope that it will not
be long before I hear from him
Moxley Brown

Soldiers Home - 4-2

My Dear Alice Rosa,

You must excuse me for not answering your letter sooner, but I mislaid it and lost the address.

I am as well as usual. God

everything here goes on about the same.

We have had a beautiful winter but not enough rain to suit the people.

I hope you and the family are well and prospering.

It would be glad to hear from you at any time.

Love to all

Your Aff Father
David McCoy

See page 92 Press Jan 11

TWELFTH ANNIVERSARY

OF THE DEDICATION OF

Athenaeum Hall,

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN,

AT THE

Assembly Chamber,

Friday Evening, June 7th, 1872.

COMMITTEE.

G. G. SUTHERLAND,
J. C. HUTCHINS,

L. M. FISHER,
G. D. CLINE,

A. D. CONOVER.

Madison Democrat Print.



ORDER OF EXERCISES.



MUSIC.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, H. W. DEHING.
RECITATION—"The Deacon of the Fire," J. W. FISHER.

MUSIC.

ORATION—"Culture: Will it Pay?" R. H. BROWN.

MUSIC.

Toasts and Responses.

"To the Class of '72," E. T. SWEET.
"To the Sciences," T. E. BOWMAN.
"To Military and Agriculture," W. E. HOWE.
"To the Press," J. W. BASHFORD.

MUSIC.

"To the Bar," L. R. LARSON.
"To the Pulpit," PHILIP EDEN.

MUSIC.



UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

CLASS DAY EXERCISES.

OF THE

CLASS OF 1872.



Saturday Afternoon, June 15, 1872.

ON THE

UNIVERSITY CAMPUS

NAMES OF CLASS.

1. Edward Daniel Miles.
2. Edwin Charles Arnold.
3. Mart Eugene Dantine.
4. Thomas Evans Bowman.
5. Frank Green Brown.
6. Robert Henry Brown.
7. Henry Martin Chittenden.
8. Dilsey Thonghton Cook.
9. George Thomas Cline.
10. Joseph Coyet.
11. Elmer Horace Craig.
12. Henry William Downing.
13. Philip Eton, Jr.
14. Louis Martin Fisher.
15. William Thomas Franklin.
16. Henry Warrington Hoyt.
17. Benjamin Willis James.
18. John C. Keefe.
19. Louis B. Larson.
20. Charles Edward Lavery.
21. George Fisk Merrill.
22. Carroll Duclair Montgomery.
23. David J. Nathan.
24. William Elijah Oriskany.
25. John Herbert Parish.
26. John Bernard Platt.
27. George Lee Sutherland.
28. Edward Theodore Sweet.
29. Edward Perrine Welch.
30. Horace Martin Webb.

Order of Exercises.

MUSIC.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS, G. G. SUTHERLAND.
 POEM—"A View of Youth," G. D. CLINE.

MUSIC.

ORATION—"Ready for Action," H. M. WELLS.

MUSIC.

CLASS HISTORY, A. E. BOURNE.
 CLASS PROPHECY, E. C. ARNOLD.

MUSIC.

CEREMONY OF PLANTING CLASS TREE.

DEDICATORY ADDRESS, PUMP EDEN.
 PRESENTATION ADDRESS to the
 JUNIOR CLASS, L. R. LARSON.

PROCESSION TO THE FACINET.

MUSIC.



HYMN.

Arise, my soul, on wings sublime,
Above the vanities of time;
Let faith now pierce the veil, and see
The glories of eternity.

II.

Born by a new, celestial birth,
Why should I grovel here on earth?
Why grasp at vain and fleeting toys,
So near to heaven's eternal joys?

III.

Shall aught beguile me on the road,—
The narrow road that leads to God?
Or can I love this earth so well,
As not to long with God to dwell?

IV.

To dwell with God,—to taste His love,
Is the full heaven enjoy'd above:
The glorious expectation now
Is heavenly bliss begun below.

Paraphrase by Rev. J. H. Twombly, D. D.

HYMN.

Soldiers of Christ, arise,
And put your armour on,
Strong in the strength which God supplies
Through His Eternal Son;
Strong in the Lord of Hosts,
And in His mighty power,
Who in the strength of Jesus trusts,
Is more than conqueror.

II.

Stand then in His great might,
With all His strength endued;
But take, to arm you for the fight,
The panoply of God:
That having all things done,
And all your conflicts past,
Ye may overcome, through Christ alone,
And stand entire at last.

III.

Leave no unguarded place,—
No weakness of the soul;
Take every virtue, every grace,
And fortify the whole:
Indissolubly join'd,
To battle all proceed;
But arm yourselves with all the mind
That was in Christ your Head.

Benediction.

Russell C. Beard
Care of Dr. H. H. Wood
Washington
D.C.

GEORGETOWN, WIS.
JUN 23 1884
D. E. Barber, P. M.

Mr. Edward Haynes
P.O.
Yellow Springs, Mo. to Minn

BARRON
NOV 17 1889
WIS.

Mr. J. L. Pappas
P.O.
Yellow Springs, Mo.

BRYANT & STRATTON BUSINESS COLLEGE,
City Hall Building,
MANCHESTER, N. H.

CHESTER
NOV 1

Mrs. Malvina J. McCre
Spring Creek
Adams Co.
W. Va.

MANCHESTER
NOV 12 1889
N. H.

Mr. Daniel McCre
Spring Creek
Adams Co. W. Va.

day to dinner the horses
was sick all the way
little service was sick
all the way. She was the
worst of all and -flary
wasnt best flary was the
best she did not mind

The young all all
Charles was pretty sick
after we had done they
are all better now Edward
Traded back to the
agony began then Choby
did, now he has a chance
to sell there the man
had not had public stock
to pay, Nicky and wants
to see in the market

so of course he want
dare to sell to him, with
out good receipt
Edward took sick the next
day after we got here
but was better she is
better now I have not
been very well I guess
it is eating my bread
with no green rice
let me have account
one this winter but
she dont give any with
to make butter we have
not seen any of your father
now could not give any
place for the horses
finda sick additional

And now my friends - farewell; I go to the performance of a painful duty may God keep me from will and bring us all unto himself that we may meet above.

I shall endeavor to let you hear from me often and I hope you will be punctual about answering me. I don't think the war will last 3 years but we can't tell. The soldiers seem to think we can dig up the whole "Southern Confederacy" with our bayonets and plant corn on it in less than that time. I don't know as you can read this but if you could see the convenience I had for writing you would wonder that I could write at all. Direct your letters to ~~Madison~~

Randal Guard
The Robert H Brown Camp Randall
Pecarquet Co Madison Wis
Yours in love,
Olin G Brown
Dr H Moore

CAMP RANDALL,

Madison, May 29 1861.



Dear Brother, and sister
Again I have pen in hand writing to you but under different circumstances than I was when last I wrote to you. The news which I am to tell you will probably surprise you, I know not whether it will grieve you, or make you glad. I have enlisted in the army to go south to fight for my country.

Do not think I acted rashly in this matter but be assured that it was well considered before a step was taken. I felt it my duty to do so for some weeks before I did, but shrank from it. I thought that I am going into the whole-sale butchery of my fellow men is heart-rending and yet I would not give it up if I could. The war is just on the part of the North and any man is a traitor

Mar 29 1861
Elin Brown

to his his country who refuses to go if he has nothing to keep him more than I have. Many have gone who have left friends who were depending on them for support and should I refuse who have no one to take care of? The family is large and there are enough left to see to each other.

I am of but little use to the world so if I am killed the loss will be small. I would like to see you over more before I go but that is impossible. You have doubtless seen me for the last time for the art of war is so well learned at the present day that a great majority of all who go to battle are killed.

I belong to the 2nd Regiment which is to consist of one thousand men (ten companies of one hundred each)

I have been down in to the service of the state for three years or during the war. We are to be marched into the United States service this afternoon. The Regiment is not quite full yet but will be in

two or three days. We dont know when we will leave here; probably we will not leave the state before fall. I came in and enlisted a week ago last Monday. I intended to have gone back to San Pedro the same or the next day and to have stayed two or three days but the same day the Colonel shut down closer on the boys and I could not get away and probably cannot for two or three weeks yet. James is at work there I did not see him for two or three days before I came away as I intended to do right back. We have very comfortable quarters and most of the boys enjoy themselves. I do not enjoy the company very well and nothing like the thought that I am at work in a good cause keeps my spirits up.

We have to drill (V) seven hours a day which is enough to make us tired at night.

The company to which I belong is called "Randal Guard" (after the Governor) the whole regiment is called "Camp Randal".

suffering the same way
 it fallay makes mi blood
 bile so think that our
 government cant call out
 enough men to crush them
 at once she has got men
 enough and why dont she
 do it because she is
 making money over it
 we may fight them
 as long as we pleas as
 we has done and we will
 stand in the same tracks
 onley be minus of
 many it beas soldiers
 but it seems as tho wele
 sand dont care for soldiers
 and why should I let
 them away as they will and
 they will away with them good
 bye with love A B

Robert G. Brown Jan 11, 1864

Camp Near
 Blandy Station. Mo
 And Nov 1 1864

Dear Brother & sister
 after the silence of about one
 year I take mi pen in hand
 to write it feel lines to you
 to let you see that I am yet
 alive and in the land of the
 living but mi health is not
 very good I have not seen a
 well day since last winter
 not dont expect to whilst I
 am in the army the exposure
 and hard ships is more than
 I can stand we now are in
 good warm winter quarters
 and we have gay times but
 when we are on a march
 it more than pays for the
 good times we have in camp

②

there has 1500 enlisted
from this Regiment 28 from
this Company and gone home
on 30 days furlough and it
brings duty very heavy
and what is left the weather
is very cold here it is the
coldest that I ever saw in
winter the snow is about 2
inches deep it fell on the way
and side of the 4 if we leave
we are in our cantons our
nits are bind them pose
up in the morning and that
I call pretty cold weather
but I suppose it is nothing
compared with Wisconsin
tomorrow I shall be on
picket the picket line is
about one mile from camp
we have to stay out 24 hours

③

I suppose that you have
heard all about my expedition
while I was at prison in
Belvidere so I will not
say much about it but
I can say more than I
glate many cant for I have
been to Richman but
I never want to go there
again under the same
circumstances again for
they nearly starved me
to death my advances was
one cracker today with no
meat or coffee if I had
not of had some money
I que B I would of starved
I paid one dollar to Lofe
for bread that one loaf would
make one meal and that
is today my money A poor soldier

4) Bens people were well as the date of this
last letter which was August 22nd.

Our camp is on the bank of the Rio Grande which
is scarce thirty rods wide. Not visit Reguoso
a little town of about one thousand inhabit-
ants, on the opposite side in Mexico as often
as we choose, but as it contains nothing of
importance we do not care to go often. The coun-
try is full of robbers and therefore we are always
careful to return to camp before nightfall
unless several are in company well armed.
Our relations with the respective governments
of Mexico we know nothing about and have
almost ceased to feel solicitude on the subject
we are treated with every mark of respect by the
liberal Mexican party which now has possession
of this portion of Mexico, but I have no sym-
pathy with their cause and would not trust a
Mexican of either party under any circumstances.
Please write again soon. I know why don't you
write. I shall be very thankful to hear from
you whenever it is convenient for you to drop a
line.

Your affectionate brother
E. M. Buff Brown

Address 43rd U.S. C.
Co. 43rd U.S. C.
Camp 43rd U.S. C. V.
Edinburg Texas
Sept 22nd 1863

My Dear Brother & Sister

Yours of July 25th has
been received, nearly two months after its date.
It was gratefully perused and shall be promptly
answered. Word from the loved ones at the
old home always sends a thrill through my
veins such as can be awakened by nothing else
and I often wonder that I do not receive them
often. I have written you once since the
date of your letter which you have, no doubt
received ere now. That was written while I was
at Las Cuevas, thirty miles above here. A portion
of my company was enlisted for only one year
and after the discharge of those I had not time
enough to garrison the place and was accordingly
retrieved by a detachment of the 41st U.S. C.
I am now on duty with the regiment, I expect
to be discharged within two or three weeks prob-

②

ably before you get this yet I may not. Early say
regiment in the division was composed in part
of one year's men and they having been discharged
the regiments must now be consolidated and
there will be many surplus officers who can be
spared. Mr. Tindred, my resignation three
weeks ago I think I will be one who will be
allowed to go. Pina, you seem to think I am
feeling very downhearted because I was not
allowed to leave the service last spring
but you are much mistaken. Uncle Sam
hasn't got a more cheerful boy in his ser-
vice than I. True, I wished to go but as
I couldn't I was content to ~~stay~~. And now
I am really glad that I did not then leave
the service as I have seen much of the world
that I would not have seen. I am receiving
much larger wages than I could get out of
the service and am having as easy a time
as a man could wish for. Many things connect-
ed with my situation are very unpleasant,
and I have other reasons for wishing to leave.
Therefore I hope to go soon; but if I am detain-

③

till spring I shall not be surprised or
angry. I shall be satisfied in believing all
is for my good and the best interests of the
world. I do not think I shall visit Wisconsin
for several months—perhaps years—even if
I get my discharge tomorrow. I intend first
to make a tour through the central and eastern
portions of Texas. It is said to be a fine country
if I find a location that suits me I shall
seek a home in this state. The climate agrees
with me and I am much healthier than
when in Wisconsin. But I shall not settle
here nor anywhere else for two or three
years. I expect to have to go to Washington
to settle my accounts with the government,
after which I intend to proceed to New
England and enter some school; I do not now
know where. I may however change my whole
plan and return home at once. All depends
on circumstances which I cannot now
foresee.

I have not had a letter from Russell for
about six months. Mitchell and Robert and

(4) Pleasantly the storm is half
out - last night. There came a
drift of two inches of snow for the
first - this winter the weather is
warm and I guess we will lose the
snow - there is not much news to
write - this time I was glad to hear
that the children were all well - but
you did not say a word a bout
Macke when you write I want to
hear from all I should like to see
those Swins for if they look as near
a like as they did when I was there they
look near enough a like is Occrae
staying to home this winter tell

George to attend school faithful
this winter for he will soon be so
old that he will have to stay at
home to help his Pa - I should be
very much pleased to get a letter
from him next time you write
tell me how the folks gets a long
in general in that sandy region
Give my respects to all in queries
and write soon!

From your affectionate brother

Abelina McCrae
1863 - Mitchell, N.C. Brown

1
Dear Sister
I received your kind
letter of the 11th. Will last night
and give as a favorable opportunity
aponds. I will reply. I have some very
pangful news to tell you it changes
be that you have heard of it
before our dearly beloved Brother
James is dead. I do not know how to write
to ease the pain. This news will send
you for my part I feel very la-
mour wounded very severely on
the 26th of last Aug and his wound
had scarcely got well when the
Small Pox got hold of him and
soon cared him to an untimely
grave it seems hard to have our
friends die in a strange land and
among strangers while his body

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1
Sharp
Shantz

Jan 20th 1863
by M. T. Deed M. Brown

was racked with so bad a round
then to with stand Satoh a contagious
disease. Elton received a letter from Mrs
C Mackwell, stating that she had
taken care of him ever since he
was wounded and had become very
much attached to him she had
done all that was in her power
to do for any one but all in Vane
care could not save him it is one
consolation to us to no that he had
good care but he has gone from this
world of sufferings and we are
left to lament his Carley loss
it is but a short time since we
had to lament the loss of a dear
brother next to him but who's turn
will it be next we can't tell what
is in the future it may be our
lot next. I received two letters
from Elton last week she wrote that
they had gone in to "Winter"
Quarters but last night

the news came in that the
Army of the Potomac had
crossed the River and doubtless
they have had some hard fighting
before this time. Russel and
Elton both will doubtless be in
the fight. St James did a Chris-
mas night a but 10 October
I have received one letter from
Oliva since they arrived in
Michigan they have gone in
to the Woods this winter. Sago
received a letter from Robert
a short time ago he was well
he said that he was on the
ice all day. Christmas seating
he did not say whether he was going
to school this "Winter" or not. I have
not had a letter from Russel sin-
ce he enlisted although I have
written to him. My health
is pretty good. Sam going to school
at the school passed off very

Camp in the Field

Near Petersburg Va.

Apr. 28th / 1865.

The Campaign is ended. Grief
over our National bereavement and
joy over the near approach of Peace
is strangely mingled. I am well
Have stood hard marching, hard
fighting and the hard fare generally of
the Campaign as well as any officer of the
regt. and far better than most of it.
Have no time to write a letter.

Love to all.

Your brother

Elon B. Brown

April 28, 1865
Elon Brown